On board of the transport
United States Dec. 22nd 1864,

Dear Mother

Yesterday morning I in company with a
boat load Sumnered at this
received "heavy marching orders"
Canteens and haversacks were
swung over our shoulders, Knapsacks were packed
and strapped upon our
backs— The rolls were called
and one days rations were dealt
out to the men which consisted of soft Bread and salt
Junk, And then at about ten
O'clock, we were marched on board
of the steamer Rowena. The steamer
was soon let on a set then off
we started for the seat of war

At the time the snow was falling thick and fast— The wind was blowing strong from the north west— The waves rolled high and every thing combined to make it one of the most dreary days of winter" after a few hours sail we arrived in New York harbor and was transfered to the transport "United States" We were over generous on the middle deck— We had been on board but a short time before a boat came loaded with prisoners— These had been arrested for bounty jumping, desertion, and for remaining at home over their furlough" There was about four hundred of them— and a rougher set of human beings are seldom ever seen together"

Among these prisoners are corporals, orderly Sergeants and also one lieutenant. They were most all poorly clad and very dirty — As they marched on board they as strong as they had lost all of their friends and were not like to gain any more. — These men were all sent to the lower decks where they will not be very likely to get away — I should hate to be kept in confinement as close as they are — Soon the prisoners were taking care of a boat came with two or three hundred more recruits which were placed on board — by this time it was dark. The recruits was soon lighted up and coffee was made was made for the men — The boat soon pushed away — The men

I procured their blankets and layed down to take their rest = but little did they sleep for it was rather cold and most of them was not used to sleeping on so hard a bed. — The Part of the vessel that I was in the men were packed as close as they could lay comfortable.

This morning the sun rose bright and clear — scarcely a cloud could be seen in the firmament above — The wind blows strong and the sea runs high — The men have received their rations of salt = junk — Hard tack and coffee — they are all in good Spirits — Some are singing Some are dancing — Others are playing the violin, banjo or tambarine, While others

Early the next morning we again commenced our journey for City Point — we arrived here about one Oclock P.M., yesterday — and I can assure you every man was glad to breath the pure free air once more — The Squad of men from Libby Prison were marched from the boat up in front of Provost Marshall Gen'l Patrick's office where our names were called off — We were then marched around in front of a large building where we received our rations of Bean Soup — Salt pork and Hard tack — After this we were marched in front of the office and the names of the Substitutes were called out and then a guard of Cavalry men came up and surrounded them and took them off to some place I know not where — Among the guards were — Thos Spencer & Daniel Bostwick but I did not have an opportunity to speak with them — I in company

amuse themselves by smoking their pipes a few may be seen reading while others busy themselves by nibbling at a piece of salt junck or hard tack—

They have just boarded on board six or seven hundred more troops—we have on board about fourteen hundred troops—

They have put on steam and we are now under full head way before I close my letter will try and tell you of the rest of the voyage

" City Point Dec 25th " 1864 "

Dear Mother "

As I have started before the ship started from New

York Harbor all the men seemed to be in good spirits and enjoying themselves first rate but in a few hours the scene began to change. The men began lope down upon an ~~Bed~~ knapsack — which was ~~the~~ evidence that some would be seasick. One after another commenced to spewing and before midnight most all but there were a few being seasick. I never can forget the scene that transpired on board the vessell at midnight yet it would be impossible for me to discribe it so you would have an idea of the suffering the men had to pass through. — Only think, over fourteen hundred men crowded on board of a ~~vessell~~ vessell so thick that they cannot lay down without lying on top of each

other, at the same time the
sea rolling high— The ship
rocking to and fro on the angry
angery billows in such a manner
that it a man can hardly stand
upon his feet— The men spue-
ing over each other and over the
decks making it the most filthy
place that man was ever compelled to
live in— But after a while the
storm died away and the men
got over their sickness— and they
all look a little more comfort-
able during the rest of the voyage.

We arrived at Fortress Monroe
about two o'clock on Friday after-
noon. We landed part of the men
at this place— and then pro-
ceeded a few miles up the James
river where we cast anchor—

We dare not run up the river
in the night— for fear the reb-
els might throw a few shells at
us.

with the rest of the volunteers
were placed in the convalescent
camp where we will have to remain
till we are sent to our different
regiments. There is about two
thousand of us in camp and
the most of us will probably
be sent to the front to-
morrow. It is very warm
and pleasant here. There is
not any snow here. It is
very dusty here under foot.
I have formed a few
here that I got acquainted
with while in hospital Delaware
There is a few here that
have been here for nearly
two months. It appears that
they have lost their papers
and cannot send them to the
front until they find them.

but I do not think I shall remain here more than one week at the least—

We can now ~~hear~~ distinctly and clear hear the booming of the cannon off to-wards the front— We hear ~~that~~ that the union armies have had several great victories lately— I heard last night that Sherman had captured Savannah with 15 Seventeen thousand prisoners but cannot say how true it is— I have not much more to write at present so I will close— When you write I wish you send me some postage stamps for I am entirely out— I want you to write as soon as you receive this— What letters come to Hartsdale for me will be sent to

you — Love will throw them on my trunk and leave them until ordered different

I do not know as you can make out this letter for it was with a lead pencil and in great haste at that — Give my respects to all inquiring friends

Your Son

G. D. Bessinger

Co. "C" 9th "N.C." Battery Light Art.

Washington

D. C.