James M Nichols
Captain 4 Ohio Regt Infty U.S. Army
Comdg Co E

COLUMBIAN

ANNUAL

DIARY

FOR

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CALENDAR FOR 1864.

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FRIDAY, January 1st, 1864.

Arose early in the morning in excellent spirits prepared to enjoy the day. After breakfast received notice that Col Barton expected the officers to call on him. Accordingly we went and after spending a pleasant hour with him he took us to Genl Seamons quarters. Afternoon called on Lieut Farley Col Strickland returned from St Augustine this morning and accompanied the officers in their calls. Met Genl Aitken brother of John Aitken now Gen's Quartermaster Genl of Connecticut Have spent the day merrily. Got pretty nearly intoxicated and am afraid I compromised my character somewhat by my actions when at the table in the 47th Camp. The table there was bountifully spread and the dining Hall elegant. The camp itself was laid out in beautiful taste. The day has been bitter cold and would have been uncomfortable had there been time to have noticed it

SUNDAY, January 10th, 1864.

MONDAY, January 11th, 1864.

A mild day. Attend Court as usual and busy all day long with the case of a negro servant who has a feud carried in Lieut Smith of the 47th N.Y.V. The case is somewhat intricate and tedious although the guilt of the accused seems apparent. The Mail arrived this morning bringing a very interesting letter from E B M and one or two others which require immediate attention. Dates of the 7th arrived in the mail which have much interesting matter although of a general character. Nothing is being done in any department of the army and it is probable that there will be [illegible] until Spring. Evening spent in [illegible] reading and writing until a late hour.

TUESDAY, January 12th, 1864.

A most uncomfortable day. Compelled to attend court as usual. The case of the rebel deserter was continued and the witnesses have been all examined at 11 Oclk A.M. when we gave the accused & both the Counsel for the accused until 3 P.M. to prepare the written defence, at three we reassembled and listened to the defence which was very ably prepared considering the time allowed in its preparation. Settled one more case before we adjourned. Evening Church Service at the Col's quarters. Afterwards, an hour in Elfrey's tent over the matter of Robinson who appears to have attempted to defraud some of his men — Retire late

WEDNESDAY, January 13th, 1864.

A dull unpleasant day. It seems too bad that we should be compelled to walk to the Court during such weather. Do not return to Camp for dinner. At noon Call at Col Barton's Headquarters but do not succeed in finding him in. Meet Adjt Hale, the Purser of the Cosmopolitan and several other officers who seemed disposed to be merry. Settled quite a number of Court Cases during the day — Have in all — Have suffered quite considerably from two boils, one on my neck and another on my hand. They are very painful and threaten to confine me within doors. Evening Read usual writing reading &C. Write several letters for the Arago which will leave on Friday. Have pretty nearly cleared up my Correspondence

THURSDAY, January 14th, 1864.

A bright cheerful morning. The Clearest and mildest of the season. Like the early days of Summer. Mrs. Comforter kept me awake last night and I do not feel well this morning. Shall not sit all day in Court. Every. I have been in my tent all the afternoon. Rhoda came this evening and has fixed me up so that I think after a time I will get relief. She is a careful clever sensible woman whom I like to have about. Saw Col Barton this forenoon but the interview was not at all satisfactory. Have heard several things today which do not please me. My chance of going home with the Veterans is considerably lessened. Lockwood reports to G. Finish & read letters including one for E B M for the morning mail

FRIDAY, January 15th, 1864.

Have spent a restless night and am quite unfit for any duty today. Rhoda my old Nanny is now my doctor and comes in two or three times during the day to look after my babies as he calls them. His position that he has used Lemon to do me good and I hope and expect that I may get rid of my Complaint in a day or two. Otherwise than from my boils I have suffered illness and I hope by remaining in doors for a day or two to recover my health. It becomes equivalent to maintain whether I shall be able to get home with the furloughed men or not I am very hopeful as well as very anxious. Nothing new to chronicle the news of the wreck of the Dalhousie to be confirmed. I hope it may not prove true.

SATURDAY, January 16th, 1864.

The week has passed and now that Saturday night has come. Letter is written and I am ready to retire. Have felt somewhat better today than for some days previous and am hoping to be fully relieved if my doctor to morrow. I do not feel quite well yet and must continue my medicines but hope that I shall suffer no more from boils. Have been in my tent all the day reading. This evening Capt. Ellsworth joined our mess and I have received Andrews Griffin indictments. Col Bates was in camp this morning and called the officers together to talk about indictments. The Major said this evening that it was probable that I should be able to get home with the men and I feel encouraged

SUNDAY, January 17th, 1864.

A clear mild bright beautiful morning. As usual my warm bath after which witness the inspection and drill of the Cavalry Companies. Very interesting as well as novel, for I have never before seen a Cavalry drill. Inspection as usual and the forenoon is consumed with little accomplished. Afternoon the same. So that the day passes with scarcely any result to show for the time. Talk with Napoleon about going home and get quite excited on the matter for it seems now quite near. This evening which I intended to devote to work has been also for nothing. The last hours with Capt Ellsworth who is as usual is very interesting in conversation. Anderson the Swede now in the tent and helps amuse the hours. He seems a very nice young man and I hope he will get a position soon.

MONDAY, January 18th, 1864.

A mild pleasant day. Up in good season to be able to attend Court which I am able to do today for the first time during a week. An old Case before the Court to be disposed of and then the Case of Sweeny Comes up. Lee objects to me and the Court gives him until next morning to procure Counsel. Go to Camp and find plenty to occupy the time during the day and evening in getting ready the Rolls for muster. We are hurrying as fast as possible to get everything ready to go North in the course of a week at the farthest. Up late. Feel considerable better since my boils dried up. My System is in better order than for some time. Retire late.

TUESDAY, January 19th, 1864.

A beautiful day, clear as possible. Get my Company ready for inspection and Judge ready for work before I go to bed. A New Court appointed, or rather the old Court reappointed by General Seymour. Too late to sit in the Case of Sweeney and am very glad. Back to the Camp after transacting some business and the whole day has been spent in getting ready my rolls. Which are now nearly completed. The Regt was inspected today by Capt Lockwood and my Company was one of the best. Several officers were called out to drill the battalion and all were found wanting. Gen Fulton Comes in this evening and we may expect our Order tomorrow. Morning am getting everything ready to go North, and shall turn over my Property.

WEDNESDAY, January 20th, 1864.

A very pleasant day one of the mildest of the season. At Court as usual. During the morning session a Case was sent up for 2nd Lieuts Office. which came on in the afternoon Received a letter per E B M very interesting. The Case before the Court in the afternoon was novel in its characters. A Sailor tried for attacking his 2nd Mate. It invites new matters to me and I have spent this time in Court in reading up points of Law. Quite an animated discussion in Court over the Case. The President is young and the members some of them are very ignorant of the law so that some of their decisions are of a singular character. Evening and all my leisure time in attending to the Rolls of my Company. Several new enlistments and still joining

THURSDAY, January 21st, 1864.

The weather continues very clear and pleasant and Spring seems already with us. Very busy this morning until time for the Court to assemble. And during all the intervals between the Sessions. At night receive information that the Paymaster wishes the Rolls of the Companies to prepare for the payment of the Veterans Consequently there is much work to be done the Major allows until ten oclock in the evening for such enlistments and during the evening several put down their names. Sit up till very late working on the Rolls and the aggregate of the enlistments has reached the number of twenty seven as I write. Couple Lieutenant and Rumsey both enlisted late this evening. Must be up early to finish the work on the Rolls. At inspection today the Company was the best in the Regt and neared the mark

FRIDAY, January 22d, 1864.

Another bright beautiful day. Really warm this afternoon so that in fixing to Corral I perspired very freely. Have been very much occupied during this day. Several Corrections had to be made in the Rolls and several more names added the aggregate at the closing up of the Rolls is thirty one. which is considerably above the average of the Companies in the Regt. The whole number now reenlisted in the Regt is about 300 who will probably go home in the course of four or five days. My chances of going with them seems very good indeed. I shall get all my property in good condition before I start.

I hear that we will be paid in a day or two. Wrote E. B. Mc a short hurried letter.

SATURDAY, January 23d, 1864.

Warm as early June at home and during the day I often think what a contrast there will be between this weather and that we shall experience North. The change will be very severely felt by all of us who have not seen snow for more than three years. However I have much confidence in my ability to bear the change that I do not hesitate to urge my claims to go home. Everything is moving on triumphantly and there is little doubt expressed that we shall go during next week. and there seems little doubt in my mind that I shall be one of the fortunate ones. Lieut Barton was in the camp this evening and thinks we shall go on Tuesday. The Mustering officer is expected tomorrow and the papers are all ready. So Will well tonight. Received $2 eleven cts. Rita Cole.

SUNDAY, January 24th, 1864.

My usual warm bath and shave and I am somewhat prepared to spend the Sabbath in a Christian Manner. The musting officer will be here this morning. Lake Snider came in for Leabrook and I have added his name to the list of Veterans. Wrote. My Company has been mustered with the remaining Companies of Veterans and we have now 29 men in the new Regt. We expect many more. The matter of which officers was definitely settled today and my name heads the list after Col Strickland. Capt Graham attended at a cheer was Cadiscus. Drew a dog at Wyerss Cash. Not much money but it was a relief to join in with a party of men to drink Success to Bob Farley.

MONDAY, January 25th, 1864.

The weather still continues very mild and pleasant. Mercury at Camp. Went untel late in the forenoon before proceeding to any business Intruders not ready. Afternoon too late to sit in the Court for which I am very glad for it gives me an opportunity of attending to several matters of my own sometime neglected. Take a small party of men from the Company into the Swamp along the entrenchments to cut a palmetto for I wish to take home a few Canes. Succeed in securing one. Evening Spent in my tent playing Card with Capt Alexander and in drinking Whiskey which I take in Liberal quantities hoping that it will break up my Cold. Retire quite late quite Boozy. Not satisfied with the manner my time has been Spent lately. Hope to do better by and by.

TUESDAY, January 26th, 1864.

Very mild and pleasant as for the past week. The weather is like the pine at the North. Attend Court and fight our Case. The Yanks have cut me several canes and I have attended to considerable business. The Rolls were finished by the muster Officer this afternoon and sent to the Paymaster so that we may expect payment in the two or three days — Again have to spend a day badly spent. Leisure not employed as it should have been. Am not improving much just now today. Suffer a little from the effects of last night's drinking — The Col. proposed the first toast and signed the report for the leave of absence and I feel quite confident that we shall get away this week

WEDNESDAY, January 27th, 1864.

The weather still continues mild and pleasant although foggy in the morning. Busy in Court as usual over the Cases of the 6th Conn Vols. who have pretended the Court for a long time Annoyed expecting the Army and Our leave of absence. Busy during all my leisure moments in preparing to leave for it is reasonable to suppose that we shall get away in a few days. Pay rolls progressing rapidly. Expect to be paid on Thursday or Friday. Witness the Brigade drill with Capt Southard and was much interested. Every busy. Late in retiring on account of having been Kept up by Captains Elfwing Annesley Stevens. Ker & Cox exceedingly interesting man and has had a large and varied experience throughout the world.

THURSDAY, January 28th, 1864.

The weather still continues very clear and pleasant. The great subject occupies my attention as well as that of others is when and how we are going home and all the conversation is spent in making preparation for that great event. Attended Court as usual. Ascertain in the afternoon that we are going on the Atlantic which arrived this morning. The order was received from Headquarters this afternoon and ten days are allowed to go. The Colonel Lieutenant and myself are among the number and will go and occupy a few hours together on our arrival in New York. Upon the rolls are signed by the men and we shall be paid tomorrow for which received pay receipts with the Paymaster

FRIDAY, January 29th, 1864.

Busy as bees all day long. That interminable Court and this most interminable feature. The trial of the 6th Texas robbers still occupies our time and attention. Now this it is settled that I am going home I feel rather anxious to get away. Learned this noon that the men must take their arms and equipments. Am sorry but cannot help it. The men would prefer to go without them but after all they will present a much better appearance with them without them. Mail distributed this morning. Letter from E. B. M. Mother and Lucia Grant. Hope to see Walter at home as he is there on furlough. Have made out and signed my returns which I shall send in tomorrow. Our company paid this evening. The others are paid tomorrow. All my papers are now ready so that I can go easily relieved.

SATURDAY, January 30th, 1864.

A delightful day notwithstanding the predictions of Capt Ufford's Wound. Extremely busy all day in preparation for the start. The Court adjourned early and I have had the most of the day to my own work. The last Drafts Coin transfered to this Regt today and I received fifteen very good men. Men paid off this afternoon and the Specie this evening. So that I have now sufficient to carry me through this trip. Late tonight after all preparation had been made we received orders not to take our Horses and Equipments. Some of said Regiments shall work with perhaps a little assistance for Banks. Take a warm bath and retire late. Every thing is now ready but some attention will be given the Last Duty.

SUNDAY, January 31st, 1864.

Up early today for I have much to do. See that my things are nicely packed and that the Company are all ready. Get the material for Veteran Stripes and distribute to the Company. Left Camp at 10 A. M. The Brigade escorted us to the Steamer while Col Howell Brigade escorted their Veterans. I Cannot describe my feelings on board the Steamer. Hope and doubt run Counter in my mind keeping up a Continual excitement for I fear lest the Genl who detains the Steamer on account of the mail may change his order as back. The day passes and night Comes on and we all fear that we Cannot get away until tomorrow. This evening however after the Sun had set a Tug Came alongside and towed us out. So that at Nine P M we have crossed the bar and are on our way for New York Harbor

MONDAY, February 1st, 1864.

The day breaks fair and warm. We had expected to experiance a change in the weather but it seems to be warmer now than when we left. Perhaps this is owing to the effect of the Gulf Stream. After breakfast read smoke talk sing and talk again & the day passes. We have been making very good progress during the day and I think we may get into New York early on Wednesday Spent the evening in playing Cards. Mr Edwards of the Coast Survey. Major Walbury and several other officers and Civilians on board whom I know. So that the time passes quite pleasantly.

TUESDAY, February 2d, 1864.

Rouse early for I must act as officer of the day. Feel very thankful that my turn comes so early in the day for my time will expire this noon. Breeze attend to the very few and unimportant duties. Among other matters I stopped the gambling on board. The privates from the regulars and some from the 47th knowing that our men have money are anxious to relieve them. Drive them all out of our quarters. There is so good a prospect of our getting into New York tomorrow that I have agreed to treat to Lockwood a bottle of Champagne if we do not pass Governors Island before noon while he prefers to do the same if we do.

WEDNESDAY, February 3d, 1864.

Up early. On deck to find that we have already entered the harbor and shall probably be at the dock by daylight. Fairly landed before 8 o'clk. Men of the Company I took to the Hotel and got them their breakfast. We have been but fifty four hours on the bar at Hilton Head to the bar at New York. March down Broadway cross the ferry and up Fulton St Brooklyn before the people knew who we were. Filled in the furloughs at Dr Stricklands office when we met a clergyman who invited the officers out to partake of an oyster dinner at his expense which we accepted. Saw the men all paid before night. Spent the evening with Lockwood and Swarthout until late.

THURSDAY, February 4th. 1864.

In the morning go down to South Brooklyn and see Wakefields wife to whom I deliver the twenty dollars entrusted to me. See Charles in the morning and afternoon go down to Staten Island and see E.B.W. By appointment made at Hilton Head several of the officers. Col Strickland Capt Lockwood Capt Swarthout and myself meet at Delmonico's for a Virginia supper. Adjourn at 8 o'clk to the Academy of Music and hear Faust by Gounot. After which the remainder of the party start off for a good time. I have had little sleep for some nights and feel like returning to my Hotel. Return late as usual. Have been a little irregular since my return. must change.

FRIDAY, February 5th, 1864.

Attend to a few unimportant matters in the forenoon and in the afternoon go to Staten Island by appointment Spend the afternoon with E B W Ride with her about the island. Saw the first snow for three years. The Country is bare however and looks a month later in season Enjoy the ride very much but the Conversation which occurred just before reaching the house Causes me a great deal of uneasiness Spend the evening with the family and enjoy the time very much for Mr and Mrs Marsh are very agreeable. I am somewhat surprised. They walk to South Ferry Brooklyn to the Mansion House very sad walk to.

SATURDAY, February 6th. 1864.

A sad sorrowful day. The Conversation of yesterday afternoon Causes me more anguish than I ever experienced. Cannot shake off the feeling of unhappiness. E B. W. is in New York and I do not know exactly when she will return to Staten Island. Deliver the letter containing seventy dollars from Geo. Reed of my Company to Mrs Cottrell No 1 Birmingham Pl. New York. Get my clothes this afternoon and spend the time this evening with Frank Fannie & Minnie at the Academy Philharmonic Concert pretty good Melt. Pantin. Swart went and Dr Humphreys with whom I spent an hour or two after the Concert. Saw Strickland & his two sisters. They occupied prominent positions in one of the Boxes

SUNDAY, February 7th, 1864.

Took my usual warm bath this morning. Went to Grace Church hoping to meet my friends but they were not there. Met Hilliard and Hutchinson but the meeting did not afford me any great pleasure. At Fulton Ferry met Mr Ingman and Capt Eaton whom I was very glad to see. He has just completed the arrangements for taking his wife on board the Steamer Atlantic and is very happy. Leaves to morrow morning. Afternoon with Mr Burgess family to hear Dr Elder who was very interesting. Evening at Fanning with Mr Jones singing psalm tunes.

MONDAY, February 8th, 1864.

Saw Charles Easby in the morning and looked over my account which seems quite satisfactory. Afterwards go to Canal St and meet the friends who are going back to Hilton Head. Fortune goes with the principles of the recruiting party and Lieutenant will follow soon for he has his orders. Cannot shake off the feeling of sadness which oppresses me. Call on Anderson and spend an hour or two with him very pleasantly. Afterwards call at 99 of 5th Avenue but E B M has returned to Staten Island. Shall certainly go there tomorrow morning for I cannot endure the uncertainty which so oppresses me now. Must know certainly what is to become of me.

TUESDAY, February 9th, 1864.

Spent the morning in looking up my account with Charles. With the assistance of Mr Wood I Calculate the amount to my credit about $90. just in season to take the noon boat for Staten Island Spent the afternoon with E B W and arrive at a perfect understanding Return to Brooklyn in the evening perfectly happy. Spend the evening at Mr Burgess and enjoy a long talk with Fannie. I feel much better to speak of sundry matters for I need and receive affectionate Counsel. I have not had such occasion for thankfulness during my life as now and I feel very happy. On my way back from Staten Island Concluded neither to smoke or drink unless when necessary.

WEDNESDAY, February 10th, 1864.

This morning rose early and take the 7 Oclk boat for Staten Island as I am going home tonight. After returning from Staten island Spend the remainder of the day until 4 Oclk in preparing to leave.

Steamer Bay State the one I first crossed the Sound in some ten or twelve years ago. No one on board that I ever saw before So that I had a very quiet evening reading a little and thinking a great deal. Am very happy with my thoughts now and, have a new spring of action. The hour that I spent this morning on Staten Island I think the happiest of my life. I shall return to New York in the course of a week

THURSDAY, February 11th, 1864.

Woke up this morning two Cats for the first train. felt very much vexed until I learned that I could not have reached Boston in season to take the first train. A good Comfortable breakfast at my leisure and a very interesting Conversation with a Stranger on the train. In Boston in season to spend an hour in Bartletts store before going to Haverhill. An exciting Conversation with the Stranger Gentleman. in which I think he learned a lesson. A very pleasant greeting by home friends. Spend the evening at Mr Kelleys and learned some facts from Sarah of a startling character. I do not get much disturbed by them.

FRIDAY, February 12th, 1864.

Spend the morning in, looking over my things which I find in better order than I anticipated. All my books and papers have been well taken care of. In the afternoon do some writing and have a talk with friends. Evening at Mr Carletons. Have seen but very few of my friends since I came home. Find every one busy. All seem to be making money and an opportunity to gamble in the results of the war and indeed each little atom of it. for all seem to be making money out of it. The town is full of Strangers.

SATURDAY, February 13th, 1864.

In the morning after the usual duties take Jypo out to the Play ground to look for Buckeyes. It seems quite like old times to be engaged in such sports. No Skating for which I am very sorry. Take Mary and Dicky to Amesbury Uncle Steven's well Ruth pretty sick. Drink cider and apples at Uncles Johns as I have done a hundred times before. Back in season to attend the evening at the Merrills who are well Fell very quiet and do not care to see people very well satisfied to think of those I have left in Newport

SUNDAY, February 14th, 1864.

A mild & fine day like all the those that I have spent North. I had hoped to see some snow but there is no prospect. Attend Church in the morning as in olden times and shake hands with everybody who seem glad to see me. The Church seems very pleasant and the congregation is large and prosperous. Mr Seeley Called in after dinner and was very Cordial. Church in the afternoon and tea with Mr Seeley. Mr & Mrs Seeley are as agreeable as always. Evening Call in Julia Adams who is as pretty as ever. On my return to the house find that Miss Adams has called on me

MONDAY, February 15th, 1864.

The weather is becoming somewhat cooler. After spending the forenoon in writing up my diary and in writing to E B M. started after dinner for Andover to see Dr B. Wise. Found the family at home and enjoyed the hour and more very much indeed. Dr B is well is a licensed preacher and at the same time is doing business in New York which brings him a profit of such amount as seems him a good living. He is going to Europe with Hosker and another friend this Spring. Has another little child. Hosker is in Havana. Went to Lawrence. Saw Major Evans brother who is a counterpart of the Major in most respects apparently. Evening Calling on friends

TUESDAY, February 16th, 1864.

The weather is mild and pleasant although it seems in appearance that we may have a storm soon. Spend the day arranging my books and papers. Can't get into the drawer which contains my private papers. The key is lost. Wrote up some matters on hand for some time and have investigated the Gas Stock which is now selling for $34. but is held by the capitalists of the town for a rise. So that I shall not sell at present. Wrote E B M. Have not heard from her and I am afraid she will not write as she knows I shall return to New York at once. Shall leave here on Thursday morning. but must return before we leave for the South.

WEDNESDAY, February 17th, 1864.

Go to Boston in the 9½ train. Must hear the organ before I return. Call on Mrs William Howe at the Prescott house. She looks thin, bleached out, but is the same as ever. Very sorry that I could not hear her sing for she has a very fine voice. Call on Mrs Bradford who is the same easy agreeable lady that she always was. Mrs Adams was in her office and has not changed. Attend the Organ Concert in the afternoon. The orchestra as well as the organ were almost if not quite perfect. The organ though not played as I wish to hear it was impressively sweet. The contrast between it heavy and lighter tones in extracting the whole performance afforded me very great enjoyment. More than any other since my return. Met Miss Proctor and Mr Capewell Col of 2nd Mass. Evening at Jim Rs & took Mrs Adams

THURSDAY, February 18th, 1864.

Start this morning at 7½ for Boston to reach Portsmouth more this evening. In Providence about 9 am and have to remain several hours before starting for the Cars. Very dull although did I have any acquaintance with Miss Smith it would have been a good opportunity to call on her. Get to Portsmouth Grove in the evening about 7½ Ockle Wallis was expecting me. Made arrangement to take him out to a farm house with me for the night. He looks very well is very anxious to get out of the service but I fear there is little hope of his being successful in his effort. He seems in all respects well and I think he has improved since he joined the service. Do not like the management of the hospital but have also under Called on Mrs Ward

FRIDAY, February 19th, 1864.

Up early this morning. The people who Kept the Jackson House are very agreable and do everything to make their guest comfortable. A Good breakfast and away. for the dock as the boat did not stop. and. Are Compelled to ride to Fall River in an open Carriage. The weather is extremely Cold as it has been for the last three or four day. Got nearly frozen. Back to Providence in season for supper to purchase a Meerchaum pipe which with other articles I sent to Walter by the Knapley express. Take the Cars for Boston and boat for New York. Have passed an uncomfortable day for I am very susceptable to the Cold weather. and have acquired a Cold.

SATURDAY, February 20th, 1864.

Back to New York again and am very glad for it is tedious travelling about when there is no great an inducement to remain Quiet in one place. Over to Brooklyn and leave my things at the Mansion House and take a direct Course for Staten Island. Call on Mr Bryan on my way and learn that the Regt is in Florida. By Consulting the papers find that Our forces have penetrated to Lake City and are moving forward. Were it not for Eliza I would try and get back directly. To Staten Island after dinner and enjoy the afternoon as much as I could possibly. Dine with Fannie. Shall spend tomorrow at Staten Island by invitation of Miss Marsh.

SUNDAY, February 21st, 1864.

The most delightful day I ever spent in the Course of my whole life. At Staten Island. in season to attend Church in the morning with Mr Marsh's family. Enjoy the service very much indeed and all the day I was happy. Saw Mrs Marsh in the afternoon. I cannot write the occurrences of the day. my thoughts and feelings. All is indelibly fixed in my mind and I would not commit them to paper lest they might at some future time meet the eye of some other person. It was with some surprise and mortification that I learned that no boat went to New York in the morning but I was made very easy in the matter. and the pleasure of my intercourse with Elijah Contended through the morning

MONDAY, February 22d, 1864.

Up quite early in the morning. Was awakened very early with an unpleasant sensation in my throat. The whole family were up early and I go to New York with Mr Marsh in the Jersey boat. He is very kind. and assured me of his assistance when I wish for advancement. And I am sure it would secure an appointment but I should not ask it unless I felt myself misused in some respect. Washington's birth day. Spend an hour or two in the morning hunting after Col Strickland without success. Brooklyn is all excitement for the Sanitary fair is open. Grand review of Militia. Invitation to go on Genl Dix's staff for the day. but conclude not to. The shipping in the harbor is beautiful with flags and streamers waving at pennons.

TUESDAY, February 23d, 1864.

Found Col Strickland this morning. Got a letter of identity for him also [illegible] of the orders received and proceed to 63 Bedford St to Mr Pratt who makes me happy with $127.48 in my fist. Consider myself lucky. The Col had a good time at the Mint and I think seems to have enjoyed his leave of absence nearly as much as myself. Gave Charley $8 eight right dollars which puts my account $9 01. to my credit. Spend the afternoon at Staten Island. A long ride and chat and agreeable talk. Make arrangements for the future. Evening at the Fair where I was well jammed. Glad to get home. My Cold which has made me a little sick is now better.

visited this point is the most attractive location only I do not like anything which looks like a Cantonment of New England.

WEDNESDAY, February 24th, 1864.

Morning in such occupations as I could find of sufficient interest to pass the time pleasantly. A little talk with Mr Pratt and a friend of his on politics. The afternoon on Staten Island. The air was mild and the sky clear for the most part and E & I wandered about the fortifications on the hills and along the shore in childlike freedom and enjoyment. I was surprised at the extent of the batteries and I was delighted with the ramble. For we talked as we walked and the talk was as fine as the walk. The happiest afternoon excepting the Sabbath that I have spent at home. We are more natural and consequently enjoy more as we become more familiar. It is indeed a full equivalent for all the toils and dangers of the past Eighteen months to be able thus to enjoy the Companionship of one so pure and true. Evening Called on Miss Whitney at nine Eventful

THURSDAY, February 25th, 1864.

Up pretty early and am rejoiced to ~~obtain~~ find that the sky is clear. Met a number of the boys whom I assist in the Collection of their State bounty. An unpleasant talk with Mr Jones on Politics. I do not like him and never did. At the Ferry in season. A delightful ride around Central Park with E. The beauties of the place are not so apparent as in summer but I can readily see how pleasant and how beautiful a place it must be when the foliage is green and the flowers in bloom. An hour and more of requisite enjoyment and Communion at the Dunscomb Valley And a pleasant ride to her friends at 45th St. Afterward the Opera of Somnambula. With Kellogg and Brignoli and the intelligent German who sat next me. The whole performance must perfect and enjoyable so that at night back in my room I felt that I had passed an unusually happy day.

FRIDAY, February 26th, 1864.

By appointment with Fannie Clark for Breakfast. An hour late and after proceeding to the depot in Chambers St I conclude it too stormy to go and return to Brooklyn. As I write now about noon it is snowing quite hard with a prospect of a Continuance of the storm. Nothing particular to occupy my attention consequently I spend much of the forenoon in looking over my Poetics. In the afternoon go to Staten Island. The wind blew hard and it was cold and the warm fire in the open grate felt grateful. I intended to return in the late boat but the pleasure of the Company that I enjoyed was too great and I could not get away. I shall remember that evening very long for I suffered somewhat from doubts that Came in my mind. I shall long remember the nature of the salmon

SATURDAY, February 27th, 1864.

In the early boat for New York. The morning papers full of rumors of a battle in Florida. Our Regt was engaged and I am anxious about our officers and men. Went to Brooklyn to see the Col hoping to hear more particularly the result of the battle. Afterwards on the Fulton when from the Purser I learned that only one officer Lt Keenan was killed. Several wounded but none seriously. I feel that although very properly here. I would like to have shared with the Regt in the Contests. I have lost one very fine man and in looking over the lists of those killed in the Regt I feel very sad. It seems to me if I could only have been there I could have done something. At any rate I would feel much better if I had shared the danger with my men. We shall be there soon and I hope before another

Subsequent battles Olustee Florida

SUNDAY, February 28th, 1864.

Up early and down to the island on the first boat. As usual the reception from Mr Marsh is very hearty and cordial. How much I enjoy these sabbath days with L and the family. Every thing is harmonious and I enjoy the sermon the music and indeed everything. I like Mr Conrad although I was not altogether prepared for. He is a very handsome man and I think possesses considerable ability although he is by no means a genius. A very pleasant walk after service in the afternoon - on the hill above the house. The view was very fine indeed although it was hazy and we could not see as far as usual. The island is full of beauties and from its hilltops most lovely views of the water and the island may be obtained. It is a lovely spot now as to me because there I met the one I love so much. I cannot tell in words how much I enjoyed the sweet although there was much by mixed of painful feeling

MONDAY, February 29th, 1864.

Up at the early breakfast but do not go to the City with Mr Marsh. Very much exhausted Lilly and I went down to the alley when I intended only to have remained for an hour but the whole forenoon slipped away and I could not go. I to was a very happy talk and when I left [illegible] the painful impression of the evening before was gone. The evening I spent with Fannie singing talking and playing whist. It was one of the most sociable evenings that I have ever spent during my stay at the North. I have had less of that quiet calm enjoyment than I might since I came home. Mr Burpee family is one of the pleasantest that I have ever visited saw Miss Van Alst.

TUESDAY, March 1st, 1864.

Visit the island early in the morning for the day I knew would be very fully occupied. Spent two hours very happily and returned to the City in season to go to Brooklyn Lee Fannie and see the Paymaster in New York for whom I learn that it will be impossible to get our pay rolls, or make out Muster Rolls and be mustered in them. Go late down town to take the Stonington Boat as I wait for the train, taking the occasion in the mean time to call on Mrs Marsh (Samuel) at the Astor House whom I found cordial. Met a gentleman whom I would like to imitate in manner at least. A very pleasant ride with Dr Bowne and Mrs Scudder. The same that I kicked over on the foot ball ground before Mat College in Williamstown

WEDNESDAY, March 2d, 1864.

In Cold in Boston for the first time to Haverhill. Very much disappointed but yet the time in Calling in the Sargent and in purchasing a ring. to do which I was compelled to borrow five dollars from Mr Halliday much against my will. for I do not like him. I in Haverhill at 1/2 past One and spend the next three hours very pleasantly indeed. and very profitably. for I make business arrangements with Father and Grosp both of which matters were in some degree occasion for my absence from my Post. Away again in the 6 Oclk train and connect with the 1/2 past eight train for New York Return early in the Sleeping Cars. My trip a very satisfactory one.

THURSDAY, March 3d, 1864.

Early in New York having passed a very comfortable night. Breakfast at Clarks and Browns and over to Brooklyn. Spend the day trying to obtain food Ambrotype and in Collecting the little matters necessary to complete my outfit. Down to the island in the afternoon but not to stay long. Did not enjoy the visit as much as usual. Evening at Mr Howes and at Parmlees quite late. Have not felt well today nor indeed have I for some time past. Perhaps I should be more truthful with myself if I said I had not been well since I arrived in New York. The change of Climate and habits has been so great and I have really not enjoyed myself as much as I expected on that account. Not well — Not happy in a measure

FRIDAY, March 4th, 1864.

Busy nearly all the early part of the day in getting my dispatches and in attending to other little matters. Called on the Colonel. Whom I found quite ill and promised to go to the Front to report for him. Have got all my little matters satisfactorily arranged and am ready this afternoon to go to the island. Spent the evening in the most agreeable enjoyment. I can never forget the happiness of that occasion. Nor can I forget the results of the interview. How much I could express if I allowed free range to my feelings here but I cannot.

SATURDAY, March 5th, 1864.

Our leave of absence is now over and this morning I report to Col Strickland for duty. Must Lockwood and me go together & now it is. Cannot leave until tomorrow we find and I am very happy on that account for that evening I can spend as I desire. Get through with all my business. Have my trunk and carpet bag at Dr Stricklands office and then I am away. Evening at Mrs Brooks. Much surprised at the parting. Enjoy the evening very much indeed but I do not say good bye for I feel assured that I may see my friend again. The Col will not expect me to remain at Fort Schuyler. I hope to be in Col in Monday morning.

SUNDAY, March 6th, 1864.

The time has come and this morning we are early at Montague Hall reporting to Capt Schuyler. Mrs Hyman is there and so are Charles and Frank. A march to the Castle Garden with the Brooklyn 13th recent. Do not go with the Regt to Fort Schuyler and hope as I write am enjoying the first dinner and the bottle of cider furnished by Mrs Lockwood. Only 18 of my Company reported and I remain behind to look after the Stragglers. This afternoon attended Dr Eddy's Church and afterwards took tea at Mr Sawyers and enjoyed an hour afterwards in singing. Then went to call on Libby at Miss Cutter's but there found Mr Brooks. Saw Mr Waters Brooks Miss Hawkins and Miss Mary Brooks. Remained some with Libby

MONDAY, March 7th, 1864.

Reported at Montague Hall and went with recruits to New York Busy all the forenoon with them and afternoon at Staten Island went early and enjoyed an hour or two without interruption. Called on Mrs Ripley. Hannie arrived in the evening train and spent the night. I like her much and we have already become very good friends. She seems very much attached to Libby and I know the feeling is reciprocated. Today this may be my last night I fill it as full of enjoyment as possible and daily every day makes me more thankful for the goodness of Divine Providence in giving me such cause for happiness. I hope I may be improved by this unmerited kindness and that it may make me better in all respects

TUESDAY, March 8th, 1864.

Kept as usual. to Co Strickland whom I found myself as usual playing billiards. met Lt Abraham who has just returned from the country. Like some of the others he has suffered from illness, and in other respects he has pursued a similar course. Quite busy in fitting the mess of the Steamer. Succeed in getting about forty away. Attend to several matters and finally get away for Staten Island in the 6 o'clk boat. Of that night there is no record and I can only say that I was very very happy. the only thing which served to mar the enjoyment was the fact which would keep coming into my mind—that in all human probability it would be my last night at home

WEDNESDAY, March 9th, 1864.

This morning I went to the City in the twelve o'clk boat having spent the morning in trying to tear myself away. I was very very hard but I do not feel that it is the last time that I shall see her for I have little doubt that I can get away from the Fort before we sail South.

After saying the last good bye and saying a few words of parting to my other friends I am away in the Steamer for Fort Schuyler in the evening boat taking with me a large squad of men. What a day I have spent. What if it should be my last with Libbie. I cannot bear the thought for a moment. The quarters at Fort Schuyler are most miserable and dirty and I am almost sick at my stomach. I must get away from here as miserable.

THURSDAY, March 10th 1864.

This morning I saw the Genl and again this afternoon and tried all my persuasive arts to induce him to allow me to go to the city but he is a crusty sour crabbed old fellow and would not listen. Got very angry and then swallowed it. Afternoon witnessed the dress Parade in the Park. Nothing striking about it. Did not compare with ours at Ft Pulaski. Genl. The trouble among the men at Ft Pulaski occasioned almost a general disturbance the General was disposed to be a little savage but cooled down to a decent point state when he found that he could not frighten. The Spies slept with the men. During the time to write but the Lieutenants were wanting sent a few contributions to Lilly. This morning I obtained permission to go ashore & made a sketch and had no materials

FRIDAY, March 11th, 1864.

Have received written orders this morning to have the detachment ready to march. Have drawn seven days rations and had five days cooked. Men all ready and mine at about noon. The Steamer which conveyed us to the city was not sent for so that I am hoping that we may remain in the city until tomorrow. I only hope that we may be able to go to Staten Island but I fear I shall not. Evening. We are on board the Arago at anchor the Steamer waiting for the fog to clear to leave the harbor. The Steamer had left the dock when we arrived and consequently I have said my last word of adieu. I am terribly disappointed. But I feel as if I could not easily get over it for I have not for a long time felt so badly on any subject. I have written to Lilly & have left me [illegible] with no opportunity [illegible]

SATURDAY, March 12th, 1864.

Awoke early by the Sergeant of the guard with the information that it is time to draw the Lead as officer of the day. The steamer was in motion and I hastened on deck that I might get a view of the house. Hoping that Lily would be on the piazza. It was seven oclock before we arrived opposite. The morning was very clear and with the aid of a glass furnished by a gentleman one of the passengers I watched the house until the Fortress hill shut it from view. It has been a most bitter - cruel disappointment not to have seen my friends again but it is my fate and I must submit. I could see no one at the house although they were all up I know. They did not expect the steamer was passing or I should have seen some one. The duties as officer of the day were light but I had little thought for them or anything else but the subject of the song which I kept humming all day long. How can I leave thee.

SUNDAY, March 13th, 1864.

A restless night. One thought ever itself among my dreams and my waking thought was for one who will always be in my mind in all my waking hours. In my morning prayer I tried to prepare myself for the Sabbath day and in that prayer was the petition for the loved ones. We just listened to an excellent sermon from Dr Parker of Boston. His power to all the audience is apparent. I think a good sermon on Shipboard seems to produce a stronger effect than in almost any other place, and I am sure of the comfort that I have derived from the services this morning. A vessel in such occasions I had the music in my charge. This afternoon Mr Trowbridge and the Catholic Priest delivered short sermons on deck for the benefit of the men. This evening I have been writing and listening to Mr Trowbridge. He is an interesting man a brother of Cheverly Trowbridge whom I knew at Yale. His account of experiences in Prison in Richmond and his wanderings while travelling a Sunday School [illegible] was

MONDAY, March 14th, 1864.

Spent an hour this morning in writing. This is my greatest amusement and chief pleasure although I could write more satisfactorily if I were alone for the interruptions so annoying on shipboard. We move very slowly. Hatteras was in sight early in the morning and at the present rate we shall not probably reach the head until morning of Wednesday. Have spent the day as usual. Eating talking smoking playing cards and writing. Life on shipboard is always rather monotonous less so in this trip than usual for the company is agreeable and inclined to enjoy themselves rationally and pretty. This evening have been singing and shall spend an hour or so in writing to Lilly.

TUESDAY, March 15th, 1864.

A mild pleasant morning up late. Determined to read McClellan's report but now it is raining and I have not done it. And as if I had spent the day pretty well however although have very little to show how the day has passed An amusing hour this afternoon with Capt Newman of the 7th who insisted on taking the Col photograph. Passed Charleston about sunset and learned that the rebels had made an unsuccessful attempt to blow up an ironclad. The batteries Gregg and Wagner opened to be firing on Sumpter and I suppose the bombardment of the city continues but nothing particular has resulted. I have finished a letter of 22 pages to Lilly and another letter to Pettus and I must now [illegible]

WEDNESDAY, March 16th, 1864.

A cool shark morning.
We sang for we land about
Eight Oclk. Spent the day
in running about visiting
friends. Dined with Lt Edwards
who showed me the model
Propeller and several fine
maps of Morris Island and
vicinity. Set in my room to
write letters the mail and
papers at the last for mail by
pm And paid all my fines
Wrote a letter to Mrs Brooks
to Lilly to Chatt & letter paper
full Making in all 26 pages
Letter to Lee since I left
I hope she will write to Cook
immediately as I did
to Wife. Saw Lt Thompson
and Anderson at the Hospital
both Shamed with Consumption
Wet & Muddy. Left Folly Island
on the Dictator Capt Blakeman for

THURSDAY, March 17th, 1864.

A delightful morning. The
Company of Troops by brand
was Ordered to Cape under the
Command of the Major second Lieut
who is with us. Left with the
day Mr Trowbridge who is also
a passenger on the boat was
particularly entertaining and I
discovered upon him as a mind
for there is something about
him that I enjoy. He is a
fine man and has a most
delightful gentle and lady
which he displays on and never
appears tired and insane.
I became acquainted with Lieut
of the Regiment Sailed with
a man. Stop at Fernandina
Port, did not see Mr Lee
Steamed on to Jacksonville
where we arrived about night
Disembarked Each person

FRIDAY, March 18th, 1864.

Was ready for a start at 11 A.M. to be ready for the battle at daylight. Land immediately. The town is desolate and still. Just opposite the dock where we landed are the colored Baptist. In the front part of the house are many wasp nests doing in them at the same time mud and flowers and the air is loaded with the fragrance from them. We proceeded directly to Camp and met with a cordial greeting. Go into my old Miss. Co. all day in doing nothing and making calls. The rebels are encamped in the vicinity. The town is little but built of Magnificent Cedar trees. Oak & Bay tree & maple. Rev Mr Taylor

SATURDAY, March 19th, 1864.

Rather Cold last night. Suffered not a little. Not able to get my Company raising so that I have had very little to do. Have seen Rev Mr Taylor and desired him as our Chaplain to stay at the remains in this part of the Country and have others to return permanently. Rode round the defences which extend across the neck of land upon which the town is situated and the Gallows which is to hang the negroes. Have been visiting the plan very much the Cedars is beautifully located in a grove of Oak and Magnolia on the borders of a beautiful little Cove on to the river. The water is very fine. We would bring it on all day and by the time we have the pale grow, shiny polish the new dy Chamy

SUNDAY, March 20th, 1864.

MONDAY, March 21st, 1864.

TUESDAY, March 22d, 1864.

Woke up quite early. Have waked up during the night several times and the storm was so severe that I feared the tent would blow over, so was up to right up the tent. Find quite a stream under the tent, and everything is wet. Rained until noon. Not my desk over to the house and have been quite busy writing. Find Statement and inventories. Put up my tent during this afternoon and stole enough boards to make a bunk and washstand. Have been busy this very writing. Finished a letter to Lilly this morning. Been very attending to drying clothes around the warm fire (it is cold tonight) and listened to stories from Paddock Carleton and the

WEDNESDAY, March 23d, 1864.

Letter that part was interrupted by Paddock that I could have one of the tents and being much annoyed thereat and fearing that he might object I had the said tent changed away at once and immediately set to work to get material to floor the same in which undertaking I succeeded admirable. Had all the timber necessary collected before night and during this afternoon have been working the writing is up and this evening my bed has narrows my floor all laid. My things all around me with the exception of those in the tent which I put quite contented. My escape from the Enemy & Paddock's me to be carried and I cannot express my delight at seeing certain parties engaged in it, namely. Shall write [illegible] this evening.

THURSDAY, March 24th, 1864.

Early in the day with very little to do I attended to the cleaning of my [illegible] my person in taking my last in which and writing a few business letters as I was to make my first trip on the morrow. Before that we received orders to be ready at 6 A.M. as I suspected it was intended and I was to take Command. In about an hour I was at the dock and on my way at six o'clock for the steamer Ottowa. It was proposed to go up to the end of Dunns Creek in the Ottowa but she got aground and was unable to get off until morning and the Expedition was put off for a day.

FRIDAY, March 25th, 1864.

Early in the morning we had breakfast on board the Gunboat and soon after went on shore when I sent the prisoners in my quarters. Two of Co F returned with me to the Ottowa. We cleared our anchorage at about ½ past two P.M. and proceed up to Dunns Creek where we take to our boats. The entrance to the Creek is rather narrow but about ½ mile from the river we entered the big Dunns Creek a beautiful stream of water. Some 150 yds. in width with a heavy growth of timber close to the water edge and the foliage of the trees and shrubs and running vines dipped clear to the water. I never saw a more beautiful stream of water in my life. We moved thro' it to the Lake a distance of 8 miles and entered Dunns Lake a body of water 20 miles long & 5 miles broad. The moonlight Scene on the Lake is indelibly fixed on my memory. We moved up the Lake about 3 or 4 miles to Porter's Landing and on that point encamped

SATURDAY, March 26th, 1864.

the amusing incidents of our march this is that Orderly but I will not dwell upon it. The future and the worst. pray Shall the rebel Soldier and his attempt to escape. My Cavalry and my prisons all together made a motley group and an amusing spectacle. Nor shall I forget how well the men behaved and how uncomplainingly the march so far and so long. The hour or new birth on the return the row back across the Lake. the frequent rains. the strange faces. The strange sights and our safe return with our prisons all right. We had moved and walked 66 miles in 24 hours. And their hands and feet were sore and they were tired but in good humor and satisfied with

SUNDAY, March 27th, 1864.

A bright pleasant morning. Slept nicely having enjoyed a sweet refreshing sleep. and feeling very well. Take my warm bath and get shaved and go through with inspection and attend Church. Have not felt so well for many a long day and I seem to enjoy every moment. My cold has left me and I am able to sing again. Afternoon in my tent trying to write and read. Evening again at Church. The Sermon very instructive. Subject the Psalm, Common. The Lord is my shepard I shall not want. Just suited to my frame of mind Evening after service Col S. Major Bowman Taylor and Capt Ewing dropped into my tent and had a pleasant social time. Ewing kept me up until a late hour with his amusing stories. I retire late feeling that I have spent a holy day.

MONDAY, March 28th, 1864.

Pleasant day and pretty busy having the camp put in order and I am in the best of humor for I have a letter from L. very good and very inviting the first since I left New York. They will now come regularly and I shall feel more contented. Having a arbor built in front of my tent notwithstanding the rumor that we are all going to North Carolina I hope we do. Seymour is out of the Department at which all rejoice. He has very few friends. Been up late writing. Have sent for letters to Lilly and one to mother. Am a little neglectful of my Correspondents all but L and must always up late again writing and must become more steady.

TUESDAY, March 29th, 1864.

It has rained a little and I am constrained to keep within doors this morning for I have some matters to attend to. Lieut Gilmore and Lieut Hatch are both here. Walk down town in the morning and make a few purchases. Afternoon look over my returns read the newspapers and just before tea I get called out to go a Skirmishing after rebels. As usual it is a wild goose chase and I get a tired and quite vexed beside getting a late supper. I will now write a few lines to L before retiring although I must go to bed early for I do not feel so well for sitting up late as I have for a few days past. I must have regular sleep & supper. Feel quite tired

WEDNESDAY, March 30th, 1864.

It was Cold last night and I awoke early this morning fully quite uncomfortable. Rise late. After breakfast a meeting of the officers was held and without debate and without a dissenting voice it was voted to extend an invitation to Mr Taylor to become our Chaplain. Lieut Stricklard and myself being chosen a Committee to perform the duty. Made out my papers for return. Wrote several letters including one to Mr Taylor and Ben Young have written a long letter to Frank. On the whole have had a very pleasant time and another been quite busy during the day although I have spent more time than I ought in idleness. The Regt out this afternoon in Review for Dickinson. No results.

THURSDAY, March 31st, 1864.

A mild pleasant day. Nothing particular to mark its progress until afternoon. Quite busy with Company papers during the forenoon. In the afternoon the Regt went on a reconnoitering but I left the Lieut in charge of the company not thinking it possible that anything would occur. Started to ride out to the Country and heard firing. Lieut Taylor who was with me concluded to go with me to join the Regt and we hastened forward. Until we found it deployed as Skirmishers. Had considerable amusement during the remainder of the afternoon helped drive the rebel pickets which was quite exciting. Returned in the evening before dark. Sent off my Quartermasters return for February & March

FRIDAY, April 1st, 1864.

Several attempts at the breakfast table to remind us that it is April fools day. Officer of the Picket today. Visit the whole line in the morning and again in the afternoon. At night instead of waiting for the relief of the Cavalry to go out at one o'clk I started off by myself and went out to the Post when the 1st Sergeant is posted and finding all right and placing him in a new position at the cross roads I returned without going down the line. Gave particular instructions to the Lt who went out at 1 P M to patrol and inform me if anything occurred, and retired at about 1 o'clk. Have had quite a busy day and have attended to my duty fully strictly and feel fully confident that nothing can happen out of the ordinary

SATURDAY, April 2d, 1864.

Early this Morning Capt Richmond came to my tent and informed me that a Picket Post had been captured I arose immediately and went to report to Col Barton. Sent word through Major After breakfast was invited by the Cols orderly to call upon him and found him receeding wroth and disposed to pitch into me in severe style. I soon succeeded in showing him that I had not been lacked in vigilance and he cooled down and declared that I was in no way responsible. Visited the picket with the new officer and learned that in all human probability I was very nearly being captured. I in the evening in conversation with the Lt who relieved the Picket I was convinced as he was also that I had passed the rebels within a few feet on my way to the Post and my horse knew they were near him for he made a sort of a scream which he kept up for some distance. They did not stop me because I rode fast. The news came this evening that the Steamer Maple left Port Royal for Jacksonville to transport troops within fifteen miles of Jacksonville total wreck & surrender

SUNDAY, April 3d, 1864.

Rose early after a good night's rest. Enjoyed my usual warm bath and was fully prepared for breakfast after my usual shave for I am fond to let my whiskers grow. The Monthly inspection was over in season to allow attendance of the officers in the right wing on divine service. I enjoyed the services very much. Mr Taylor preaches for the last time today as he proposes to return home this week. We shall miss him and his influence very much in the Brigade and I am sorry as others are that it is at all doubtful about his returning to us. The day has been the most delightful of the season and I have enjoyed it very much. A little disappointed that our mail has not arrived. Lindsay went to Jefferson ville this morn to look up Company and personal property. This evening I have written a long letter to Land now that I am about to retire I feel that I have closed a very happy day. Retiring early and

MONDAY, April 4th, 1864.

Weather threatening. According to appointment started with Col Strickland and Mr Taylor to visit the Gunboat and the people on the opposite shore but no boat from the Gunboat appearing and the weather being unpropitious we concluded to defer our visit until to morrow. Returned to my quarters to attend to Company business and write letters for the mail is expected in today or tomorrow. The steamer left this morning and Mr Taylor intended to have left this morning but the boat went to Paducah Evening at play and at work the result small. The afternoon and evening has been very delightful but on the whole I cannot say the day has passed without crediting much good to my account My good resolutions are dwindling away to the same extent and I am becoming idle lazy and bad. Must reform

Mail

TUESDAY, April 5th, 1864.

A delightful day. After breakfast Col Strickland Mrs Taylor and I started on horseback to the Steamboat. The boat was in waiting and we spent the most of the forenoon talking with the Lieut. Campbell. The other officers were away. A dull stupid time. Back in season to play three games of billiards with Strickland Afternoon the usual services. In the evening Lindsey returned with all the articles I sent for including my boots. The feather pillows will be appreciated tonight. A letter from L. for the mail has arrived. My share of letters was very small but my only letter was sufficiently good to make up for the want of number. Evening with Lily and Mrs Marsh. From L reminded me of my promise to do so. Retired early by mail not important

Fine Day.

WEDNESDAY, April 6th, 1864.

Affairs of the Day. The forenoon occupied in attending to the cleaning up of Camp and in attendance on the Officers Meeting. No lessons for boys have had none given out. Afternoon rather monotonous. Finish my letter to Mrs Marsh and get my Company ready for the inspection tomorrow. Up quite late for I expect to be called upon to drill the battalion. In the afternoon introduced to Mr Hovey who is here to look after the New York Regts. Probably however he is here to look after some matter of politics. Have been somewhat anxious about the drill tomorrow but after looking over my tactics carefully conclude there is little reason for anxiety and really expect to be able to go through with any movement that he may call for—

THURSDAY, April 7th, 1864.

Up early for the fifty mile
take place to-day. The
inspection in the forenoon
was quite satisfactory and
my Company certainly present
as good an appearance
as any and I am sure
better than the most. All
through before 12 o'clk. At
two we marched to the
Parade ground near Mr Conners
and spent two hours in
drill. Nearly all the guns
were called out to drill the
battalion. I was called three
first one and succeeded
perfectly. much to my satisfaction. Later in the day
we had dress Parade on
the same ground and
Mr Avery addressed
the Regt. A Bun Rain spoil
Evening at 7 1/2 P. M. Mr Taylor
goes in the morning.

FRIDAY April 8th, 1864.

A very busy day for we
are changing our Camp. The
tents arrived several days
ago and today were distributed
and the whole time consumed
in making trees for the bottoms
to raise them from the ground
I have spent nearly all the
time in laying out the camp
and attending to the wants of
my company. We at night
have pretty tired. Only
a portion of the tents are up
and I am afraid that some
of them will require to be
changed. Mr Taylor went home
morning and I sent by him
several photographs to D. I
am very sorry that it was necessary
for him to leave us and hope
he may return. He leave a
very good impression behind
in the minds of all who knew
him. Dr Millard & myself went to look

SATURDAY, April 9th, 1864.

An uncertain day but a very busy one for the men are employed in putting up their tents having to build brick to place them on and to steal the materials for the purpose to make the brick. Succeed in the former in getting a house which is very speedily torn down and the materials brought to camp so that at night the tents were nearly all fixed and a good day work done. I have spent the most of the day in the Company and have to-day taken down my own tent and placed it again. Spirits in the Company good. I have a fine place put and already am about as well settled in the new place as I was in the old. On Monday I shall commence on a much improved plan. Officers of the day to-

SUNDAY, April 10th, 1864.

A most delightful day. Morning inspection as usual. And afterwards left the men at work finishing their huts. This morning I commenced a letter to Lilly. Spent an hour singing. And after dinner two hours talking with Major Crain mostly on the subject of Religion. Afternoon is as comfortable a manner as possible and this evening I took a walk with Lieut Strickland down to Lookout and spent a pleasant hour chatting. A boat arrived and I have just had time to write a letter or rather finish one to Lilly which Strickland takes to the boat tonight. Now I am about to retire for a good night's rest for I am on duty again as Field Officer of the day tomorrow and must be up early and late. It has been a delightful day and I feel that it has been pretty well spent although not quite as it should have been

MONDAY, April 11th, 1864.

All very busy in putting up our tents in Wms and in other ways fixing up the Camp. I am told from the day but shall the most of the time in Camp superintending the erection of my own tent which is now in excellent order and as soon as the Company is all nicely arranged in their new quarters we shall be ready to receive orders to move as has been the usual custom when we get our Camp in good condition. This going the rounds at midnight is a great nuisance but it must be done. I must go and see the pickets and then will return for I am tired and sleepy. No mail. and none expected until tomorrow

TUESDAY, April 12th, 1864.

It was a pleasant day. Commenced it in a bad spirit Cook Burton. I have not felt well during the day and have been out of humor and in the evening have occasion to be ashamed of an exhibition of feeling which does me no credit although it was provoked. I must and shall endeavor to Rule my tongue and temper and live as I ought. Wrote Lilly that very and felt better. I always feel in better humor when I write or think of her and she is really my good angel restraining me when I am tempted. My health is poor as it has been today. I am not in good humor and I must then make a greater effort to preserve my temper.

WEDNESDAY, April 13th, 1864.

This morning early I have just had time to eat my breakfast and read my letters and the News Items that we have to night and shall join the Corps under Burnside at Petersburg evacuating this place tonight. Shells around me by forty around all the time. Sleeping in the tent into my face when I was lying down. Have my private letters for Lily and Mr for Lizzie Dean and this for Ordnance Dept indicating that my returns for B & R Battly and for the 4th quarter of 63 had been received and good order. Early in the forenoon orders came for us to prepare to move and the general impression is that we are going North. The Officers tents were struck and baggage packed and we waited for Explicit orders to move but at last the men turned into their tents. All the Company property and our baggage was sent to the boat during the afternoon and

THURSDAY, April 14th, 1864.

Up quite early in the morning having enjoyed but little sleep. Felt stupid and drowsy but a good wash and brushing and shampooing by Jim made me feel fresh again. A cup of coffee and a slice of toast furnished by my Orderly made a good breakfast. Rattled around during the whole forenoon expecting orders but none came. Dinner again furnished by the Orderly. Col Dand about a dozen Officers collected around the remains of Acker's tent and dined off of Cold pickings in which Salt horse formed the principal ingredient. The contest between the Confederate with bags of sand as missiles was very amusing. Afternoon I enjoyed a good game of Ball with Sears. And a cup of coffee for supper. Then a move to the boat and Good bye to Petersburg. Jim Smith Jim Dickison or any one else. We are well satisfied that we are going North. On board the Delaware now to be transferred to some other boat.

FRIDAY, April 15th, 1864.

Arrived at Jacksonville early in the morning and after waiting about an hour disembarked for the purpose of going on the Ocklawaha which will take us North. Some Stories are current about our destination but nothing definite is known. It seems probable however that the 10th Army Corps will go North either to Charleston or Fortress Monroe. The general impression inclines to the latter. Spent the day in town running about from place to place with no object in view and about seven P.M. embarked on the Boat St Lucie all the baggage stowed away and all ready to start waiting only for the tide. There is still a lack of definiteness in the orders about our movements so that we cannot form any definite idea as to where we are going.

Flowers from Jacksonville

SATURDAY, April 16th, 1864.

The morning broke bright and beautiful but we were restless and uneasy when we found that we must be delayed several hours before we could start. The order came earlier than we expected and about 9 A.M. we left the dock and steamed down the river. Our pilot must have been crazy or a fool or something other than a man acquainted with his business for we ran aground several times before we arrived at the bar and then we were too late to cross the bar for the tide was falling. Afternoon as best we could and very quietly with Muffins Singing dancing and recitations. Mr Styles and brother were on board for several hours. Their vessel arrived this afternoon. Have written a part of a letter to Lilly which I shall finish before we arrive at the Head

SUNDAY. April 17th. 1864.

A very lovely day. Commenced like my Sabbaths in Camp but unlike some of them differed with out much regard to the character of the day. The Col Major Elfving. Miller and myself went in Shine and took a walk on the beach. A few persons live on the point most of them families of the bar pilots. One young lady showed us the garden and gave us permission to pull the flowers. The roses were in full bloom and we all collected bouquets. The peaches were quite ripe and plums seemed large enough to ripen. Such sights and scenes strange at home. Were perhaps they are praying in Synagogues - Are now the Styles Churches and their Saints. Singing is often men and real Enjoyment in Worship to God. Rebecca today. Could not

MONDAY. April 18th. 1864.

Snow in Utica over two
early this morning the ground
Heard from Father partially
Read the Sermon and most of the
Wrote a Playing Card Epistle. Read
my Diary, like and found it
interesting. Wish I with some
I have many times all things I regret
It rained hard. Wrote a letter to Mother
in the evening and listened to
Discussion in regard to the Draft
Read Sermon on the Death of
Col Cowles on board and was
probably to be with us. It
rained but don't feel sorry for
the Rebs. Retreat and will take
Several Regts to Ready to start
Gen Kilpatrick may march around
daily. Letter with Mother
Department now lying Port. and
very many have already gone.
Others will be sent as fast as
they can be got ready. Heard
that Gen Sherman with his Army

TUESDAY, April 19th, 1864.

This Morning while we were in doubt and uncertainty as to what would be done with us for we were frightened with the idea of going on board a prison lying at the dock. Col Pullar Came on board and ordered the boat to Bragg for Coal. We arrived in the forenoon and immediately disembarked and marched to the rear of the town where we halted and stacked arms. Major Dorman arrived for the Head first began drums and Commenced paying the Regt. Our Company was first paid. During the evening some of the men became intoxicated and created some trouble Stopped on board during the night Have not been well today but hope when we are fairly started and Somewhat of the excitement passed it be well again. We shall remain here tomorrow

WEDNESDAY, April 20th, 1864.

This morning after breakfast had time to procure a few things before we embarked the Regt. Sent by mail my Ordnance Returns and a letter to Libby. So as to be sure that she will been at the earliest moment my other letters I shall keep until we arrive at Bermuda Hundred for Fortress Monroe. Leave for Fortress Head in the forenoon. Had once anchor about my usual at Bragg. We have now at 1/2 past 5 just started from the dock. Glad-very happy to leave this department. Sent my trunk to Bank with all but three Charges of Cotton I sent $80. to Father by express. We have many officers and several ladies on board. Mr Taylor is coming with me. and I retain my old room. We are fairly on our way and the cold air of the North has already reached us. I am afraid we shall suffer somewhat during the first month. I must now retire after reading my letters again I always read letters from Libby several times and they are always interesting. Every day seems

so that I may be with her. My life hopes and joys are bound up in her.

THURSDAY, April 21st, 1864.

Another lovely day. The sky clear the water smooth the Company agreeable and everything desirable. We have thus far been extremely fortunate. Spend the time about equally divided between the quarter deck Social Hall and Cabin. Perhaps the preponderance is for the latter pr I have written a Considerable. I want to get my Correspondance in good order ere we get into the field. Play playing Cards until a late hour and retire rather tired. We spend our day monotonously on board ship. And little occurs to decide any special interest —

FRIDAY, April 22d, 1864.

One of the loveliest days I ever knew. The mirage on the water is very fine The water continued smooth all day and it has been as mild as June. Tomorrow morning will be at Fortress Monroe Or when I retire we can see the light and the Captain says we shall run in during the night. Have written Father sending the note of Charles pr $750. and receipt of Adams Express Company pr $80. also request pr him to expend thirty or forty dollars in presents pr Mrs C. A. A and Fannie and Mary. Wrote the Group on business Healths and wrote to Lilly. Retire late. Shall know tomorrow what is to become of us

SATURDAY, April 23d, 1864.

This morning when I awoke we were at anchor opposite Fortress Monroe. I learned on my arrival on deck that the mail went ashore early in the morning and I was very much disappointed. However I was learned that I could send my letter ashore. and they would be in season for the mail. Stayed near the Fort about two hours when we started for Yorktown where we arrived Early in the afternoon. Obliged to wait some time for the Colonel to select a Camp ground. Disembarked just before sunset. and marched up to the Brigade Grounds and stacked our arms for the night for there is no time and we have none of the material for Camp. Fatigue party at work during the night unloading the B.d.e Prod Laid down on the ground with a blanket over me. and no Covering. Slept but three hours.

SUNDAY, April 24th, 1864.

Awoke early or rather got up early for I scarcely slept during the night. Felt miserable but a wash and brushing Cleaned away a little of the bad feeling. Came near getting in bad humor for the rest of the day because no Mess was present with the battalion beside myself until late so that I was compelled to wait until dinner we returned. Was notable on that account to go down to the Brd Prod which left the dock and steamed down the Stream before I left Camp. During the day we sat and smoked but it was not until noon that our Camping ground was selected and we commenced putting up our tents. Made a nice bed stead and fell myself quite Comfortable. Have not been quite well since I left Palatka. This being I have been trying to write but Could not write for I have not been well enough. Mind and nice now

MONDAY, April 25th, 1864.

Do not feel well at all and during the whole day we have been driven from one side to the other with Contradictory orders. It seem as if every one was at a loosing but was not quite sure what to do. Genl Ewy Commands the Corps for the present. Troops are arriving every day in great numbers and it really looks as if some thing was intended. Somehow or other I have not felt the Confidence in this Movement since I came here or rather have not felt that it formed an important part of the grand movement. Heard this morning of the desertion of Rowell with a Man by the Name of Rapps Co H. They were fired upon by the picket but made their escape. Tried to write Lilly tonight but did not feel well enough

TUESDAY, April 26th, 1864.

A pleasant morning and I have enjoyed a good rest and feel refreshed Have been busy this morning writing Letters owing in attending to orders and Calls of various Kinds. Every thing seems to conflict. This evening we received an order to have our tents taken down and shelter tents put up before Sundown. and it was actions after Sundown when we Commenced the work but at Latter the tents were all up and really looked quite cozy. With three men in a tent they will be very comfortable. The third hire used as a back. The Camp looked very beautiful for as far as the eye could reach the little white dots were visible. The who division have them. Had my hair signed up to Washington. Listened to the most delightful music I ever heard. The 10th band played at the head Quarters and I was fairly thrilled and overcome with the music. Genl Ewy was a listener. Wrote to Lilly and it was under stood to sit down and talk with her. I have written them several long letters but have not received a single one

exit into our shutter tents, and a very ridiculous thing it appears to be. Slept or rather spent [illegible] such a mode of life a part while

WEDNESDAY, April 27th, 1864.

This morning according to my plans Yesterday I started for Yorktown and succeeded in reaching the early boat. Ingraham was with me, and we succeeded in finding the Express Agent and sent home money for several of my men. Afterwards I attended to the matter of looking up Lieut Edwards Valise which I succeeded in finding and sent to him. Then I went to the Telegraph office with little hope of [illegible] being able to send to Charles, there was no trouble however and I sent the following to the Care of Gov Smith Govs. R I Sorry can't be with You. Congratulations and best wishes. Brotherly love to Mrs K. Reply if possible. I did not expect an answer although the Operator told me that he would send to me if any came. Looked about the town. Saw the house which was Lord Cornwallis headquarters at the time he surrendered to Washington who was said to have drank a bowl of punch in the same house after the close of the war. Spent some time in deciphering the inscriptions on the tombstones in the Hill. Visited Cornwallis Cave where he used to take refuge from [illegible] and [illegible] Lilly

which [illegible] was intense. The body [illegible] to have moved to Williamsburg, Dist. below it.

THURSDAY, April 28th, 1864.

Woke several times during the night for the wind tumbled our little shanty down. This morning it was quite cold and I had to rise early to be comfortable. Eat breakfast and during the day occupied in putting my things in order, and attending to the duties of Office of the day. A rumor prevailed this morning that we were going to march but it proved false. We finally turned over our Ordnance to Col Strickland but even now it is doubtful if he takes it and gives us receipts. We do a small mail arrived but no letter from Lilly. I was greatly disappointed. Made Drew Brady Asst. and Fagus a Sergeant Burton a Corporal. All to [illegible] Cold. Shall write Lilly tonight. Cold this [illegible] we shall have a [illegible] tomorrow.

FRIDAY, April 29th, 1864.

The night was Cold and it is uncomfortable in the Morning. Having lost me Blankets I slept Cold and am contracting a Cold which may trouble me for some time. As usual busy today with Conflicting Orders and getting our Ordnance Stores out of our hands. Have not been very well during the day although I am better than for some days past. Changes now affect me unfavourably Whereas when we first came into the service the contrary was a fact. No letter from Lilly tonight which was a great disappointment. All our Company (Corporal) has been sent to Norfolk and we have new Cattle to look after. Busy getting the Muster Roll ready

SATURDAY, April 30th, 1864.

The weather this morning was threatening. However the wind having changed the air is much milder than it has been for some days past. Regular Monthly inspection this morning and musters for payment. Afternoon a review first by Major Genl Ames and afterwards by Genl Butler who proved to be the same odd mixture of Eccentricities as when he was with Hackwards Corps in Texas. He is Smart. The dust this afternoon was perfectly intolerable. I know I could never have been so dirty before in all my life. And a shower coming on it would have been quite impossible to find in the four quarters of the globe. Today I wrote Lilly part of a letter and poor Mind Dearest Pointed in not writing more for her She is sick I am afraid or her Father is quite ill. I shall be anxious until I hear.

SUNDAY, May 1st, 1864.

It rains this morning and looks like a settled storm. Under some apprehension lest our house should leak but it is dry and quite Comfortable Considering the size and material.

Filled office of the Day but do not report until noon. Visit the Camps in the afternoon and every time for the Sentinals men very polite. A beautiful evening which I enjoy more than any since our arrival here. The sunset was a reminder of pleasanter times and scenes. It is May day and I hoped to have received letters from Lilly and others but none came, very much disappointed but set over my sad feeling in writing to Lilly. Evening with Lieutenant talking over old College days and scenes. Really it has been a very pleasant day and I have enjoyed it much but should have felt it a perfect day had I received my letter this morning. Retire late after making my [illegible]

MONDAY, May 2d, 1864.

The weather today has been very mild and we hope that Spring is really coming. Not quite so busy as for some days past. In the afternoon had Battalion Skirmish drill. Pretty good. Evening it Commenced raining and it was the severest storm I have known for a long time. The most of the Shelter tents of the officers were capsized but mine was so firmly buried in the ground that it could not easily get away. Lieut Hunter and myself kept well to the leeward and escaped being wet and we sat and talked and sang the hours away until late in the night. He is very fond of music as well as myself and has good taste. Received a letter from Lilly which relieved me of much apprehension. Charles was married as intended on the 27th My letter written on Shipboard had been received but others had not.

TUESDAY, May 3d, 1864.

This morning we were busy in matters pertaining to the Report and at noon received the information that we must move out in Column. I was very glad of it for I wished to see the Country. Woods are moving and we believe the 62nd Ohio is under that they may embark with their division. Quite a long march to the outposts. I have charge of quite a long line of pickets. This Ohio Regt we found battle lines Co's E and A are stationed together in the Edge of a thick wood and throw out their pickets down the road towards the Rivers. It took until dark to get all the posts established and the instructions delivered. After Supper went the length of the lines. The Officers of E and A laid down together and we kept each other awake until a late hour with Stories and songs.

WEDNESDAY, May 4th, 1864.

An excellent breakfast and our early one started out on a stroll around the Country along the lines. Took Dinner at Mrs Pamplin's House. It was formerly a Tavern in the Rebel Service full of Southern feeling but Cheerful and proper in its responses. Afterwards saw the Colonel and Major who rode out along the lines. It is a beautiful Country and the men like the duty somewhat they hope to remain some time. Called at another house, saw the young ladies and was invited to dine. Afternoon visited the Widow of a Rebel Colonel killed at Chancellorsville. Mrs Taylor a very pretty but to all appearance a very bitter Lady. Visited Mrs Brookes plantation. A beautiful plantation. under good state of Cultivation Plenty of milk. On my return to Camp found orders to leave. Mr Wendell to sup the Messenger said. Dave must go long ride ahead of us and my board thrown at twelve O'clock. Very tired with my part

side the river for much of the way the land was perpendicularly from the water

THURSDAY, May 5th, 1864.

we captured a rebel signal party killing a

Had a very refreshing sleep and arose late. Good breakfast and now I have just been looking over the map and have learned that our destination is City Point and that it is just above Bermuda Hundred on the Appomattox. During the day I wrote Lilly a letter and addressed it to the Princess who will post it. I was very tired and in the afternoon took a long nap which refreshed me very much. Evening we arrived at our destination which proved to be two miles above City Point on the Petersburg Side. I learned from Bob Painter that there is a general movement of all the Grand divisions of the army of which I am glad the intention. The 18th Corps landed first there was a rebel flag of truce boat at City Point. In our respective steamers we continued our trip up the James River passing many gunboats, transports, other craft all loaded with troops. We anchored at midnight and encamped in an open field. We are about 90 miles from Fortress Monroe by the river in a beautiful day and this island

FRIDAY, May 6th, 1864.

We laid down on the ground the Regt being closed en masse in double column and had a comfortable rest for a few hours and rose early. Light breakfast for I have but little. It is now about 10 o'clock AM and we are waiting to get everything on shore and shall move forward soon. The 18th Corps is still in advance and [illegible] south. [illegible] before we [illegible] and [illegible] being resumed before we start [illegible] we shall not go far. Many [illegible] It is not the intention to take [illegible] Petersburg but we are [illegible] to co-operate with Grant in case he is [illegible] assisted. During the day we marched [illegible] five miles but it was very dusty and [illegible] and tiring. My troubles were [illegible] before but I was unable to carry [illegible] I know that my dear Lilly [illegible] at night. We finally encamped in a [illegible] field. [illegible] brought word that Richmond had [illegible] the Rapidan and had been [illegible] two days. Lilly [illegible] the only [illegible]

SATURDAY, May 7th, 1864.

Roused early by the firing which was terrible. There were killed and wounded all around me, and as I went along I heard the terrible shouts and groans of the wounded and dying. My Orderly Eph was shot in the shoulder and others were shot down at my side. I was fortunate in that I was not injured. Our battery on the hill could see the whole rebel force and their movements were reported, most accurately. The whole view was magnificent. I was ordered to the rear with the Servants & horses. Reveille sounded long before daylight and I was constrained to rise much against my inclination for I heard the Orderly say that we moved in a half hour. Had a hasty breakfast the first since we left the Steamer. Started from Camp before sunrise and now I am writing seated on my haversack by the side of the road about a half mile from Camp waiting for the rebels to come down on the railroad which is only two miles distant. We are little in the rear of the Column. Started again after about an hour rest and marched in a roundabout road a long distance out of our way. Finally we halted and left our Knapsacks and haversacks. Afterwards halted again and left our rubber blankets and then moved forward for the fight. Filed through the woods into our position and waited a half hour during which time I collected several flowers for L. Went into the fight as Skirmishers in front line. Became detached from the Regt and went off on my own hook into the thickest where we did good execution. The 115th followed us down the hill and the rebels came down from their position and attacked us at not farther than 50 yds distance. There were 2 Regts and they drove us out of the wood

SUNDAY, May 8th, 1864.

Retired late last night but awoke refreshed with a sound sleep. Do not today and I take the opportunity after breakfast of going down to the brook to bathe. Good breakfast. And spend the day or that part of it when not engaged with orders in fitting my tent and things in order. On the whole I spent the day in a decent manner. In the afternoon my valise arrived and I was enabled to change my clothes which was very grateful. A portion of the evening I spent in talking with the officers about yesterday's fight and we all agree that it was managed most miserably. Hodges mocks us with the statement that it was a success when we only took up a little trench and cut the telegraph wire with the loss of several hundred. All my men have returned but two. J. S. Smith and Stubbs. The loss of the Regt is about 40. The 115th & 4th Conn. 47th 2 officers and quite a number of men. Sat up until quite late writing L. and Mother. Heard tonight that Lee had been wounded and himself and Longstreet wounded. We go out again tomorrow. There is to be a general advance and we look for decisive work and I hope we may have a part in it.

MONDAY, May 9th, 1864.

I have little to record of personal occurrences which will be considered of interest hereafter. There has been a general advance but we have not participated being in one of the two Brigades left behind. We were marched out of Camp at an early hour in light marching order. It was intimated to us the night before that we were to use the Belmont rifles - U.S. Spade and pick. but we found it would not prove true and that we should move with the attacking Columns. Disappointed. Worked hard on the entrenchments and at night went back to our Camp and took everything away and returned to the entrenchments taking with one hundred of the men. The report from the front is that Butler has been quite successful and will be able to retire. Disturbing in the morning. The firing has been kept up and grounds us during the day and still continues. Howells Brigade reported driven back and we lay on our arms during the night. Disturbed twice and disgusted with the Cowardly officers God & Raisted who is an old bobby. On the whole a quiet & comfortable day. Sent my letters to Ella and Mother. [illegible] attended to the cooking for dinner.

TUESDAY, May 10th, 1864.

[illegible] dead. Lieut Foster who went to meet it stated that the rebels were buried to heads and many of them drowned. The most sickening sights he was witness to. They were driven by Hays Division and met Howells Brigade. Our batteries 15 in number opened upon them and shelled them terribly. Advanced [illegible] many of the rebels and Confederates in their retreat to find trying to swim [illegible] hope to be able to [illegible] this day. [illegible] the Division. This morning we were ordered before light and took our [illegible] entrenchments. Firing was kept up during the night. We were marched back to our I got my letter back. This morning very tired. During the [illegible] the firing increased and about ten o'clock were ordered to fall in to form [illegible] Lieut Howell who was on picket fell back before the enemy. The men were at work on the entrenchments. We marched and countermarched very tired. While in the woods we were in some danger of being burned [illegible] was raging with a high wind. A little after noon we arrived at the position designated for us and marched as ambush for the rebels. Were disappointed [illegible] to Camp for the night. I tried to write [illegible] was too tired to finish. While in ambush we had a visit from Secretary Stanton to Gen. Butler's staff. The rebels in full retreat and Yankees following.

WEDNESDAY, May 11th, 1864.

It has been a day of rest and we have enjoyed it much. Indeed it was needed for we have marched and watched continually since our arrival. The men have had an opportunity to get something to eat. I had my tent but it as [illegible] conducive as possible. I forgot to say that we moved from behind the entrenchments back to our old Camp ground. During the day I have rested such time as I could get to myself. At dinner I was surprised and delighted by the receipt of letters from Lilly and Mother 2 from Lilly very good indeed. Although I sent one letter to her this morning I could not forbear writing again this evening. Should have written Mother and Mrs Taylor but was interrupted by Lieut Lear. Was taken sick today after tea but hope I may not suffer in this way for I am alone in Command of the Company. finished a letter to Lilly but hope to write another tomorrow and to write Mother and Mrs Taylor also.

THURSDAY, May 12th, 1864.

Aroused very early in the morning by the orderly who stated that the Regt were ordered to be in line at daylight in light marching order with two days rations. The letter which I wrote to Lilly and which I thought too dirty to send I was obliged to leave with the Postmaster. Moved off beyond Wm Bottom Church down towards the river where we were supported to the Skirmishers who extended nearly to the river bank. Marched as Flankers during the march. Soon after starting it commenced raining and continued during the day with slight intervals. Had nothing to protect me and like the men suffered much. Was wet through. Soaked. Marched and countermarched but did no fighting. Some losses occurred in the Regt in our right. but not heavy. The papers of the 10th 11th bring an account of the battle of the Potomac army. Not so favorable as I hoped. Encamped in the edge of woods. Made fires and tried to keep ourselves dry. The rainiest day since we arrived. Saw Dail Smith and Potter [illegible] not [illegible]

FRIDAY, May 13th, 1864.

It was a very uncomfortable night. I tried to sleep on two flat rails near the fire but it was hard work, disturbed during the night several times. Indeed I had only snatches of sleep for I was wet and it continued to rain during the night. I had no blanket and no overside coat. Roused up pretty early in the morning. Pretty good breakfast [illegible] Sent back for my rubber Coat and other traps. Spent the forenoon in trying to get but got no sleep. Talked with the rebel prisoner who was brought in yesterday. Wandered about from place to place doing little or nothing. Just after noon the Regt moved forward and up to the Richmond turnpike along which we marched a mile or two and then formed in line of battle on the left of Genl Richmond put a tree and also Fort Dalby. Got a good view of the country. Am now sitting at the foot of a tree and the firing is going on in our front and on our left. We don't know when we shall not to move or when we shall get anything to eat. It has been raining. Rested at night in the woods on [illegible]

SATURDAY, May 14th, 1864.

It rained during the night and had no protection but my rubber coat. Still I managed to sleep pretty well and this morning fed quite refreshed. We moved forward this morning after breakfast beyond the rifle pits abandoned by the rebels last night. Genl Gibbons turned the rebel right and obliged them to abandon their works. We have had heavy firing along the line but not many casualties. We are still advancing. Just now we heard that we were to storm the advance of the rebel works, which will be a hot job. Genl Terry and Hawes are steadily advancing on our left. In the afternoon the Regt moved forward to take the place of the 76th Pa's who have been in the advance for the last 24 hours constantly under heavy fire. I was selected to take charge of the skirmishers and moved with 60 men into the woods in advance of our lines. Behind the 76 but did not move forward as skirmishers for the 11th Mass covered our front. Lay in the edge of the woods at night. Sent a few lines

SUNDAY, May 15th, 1864.

Early this morning my Command was deployed forwards as Skirmishers into the rifle pits in front of the second line of works. Slept a little during the night and felt quite well considering. During the forenoon I moved about among the Skirmishers on each flank. Was pleased to find myself reported both able and willing to discharge my duty. The Sharpshooters were very busy. They were in the trees on the edge of the entrenchments and in rifle pits in front. The men covered behind logs and stumps and fired well but I think with little execution for the rebels were covered. Felt that I was very near at quite often but through the goodness of Providence my life was spared. Only one of my men were wounded. We returned to the Rest about noon and I enjoyed the luxury of a wash and spent the latter part of the day quite Sabbath like and in a happy frame of mind. A letter from Lilly Contributed very much to produce this result. Had my little boy all alone with Lilly. The Major slept with the

MONDAY, May 16th, 1864.

Very early this morning the firing commenced very heavy on the right of our line and afterwards on the left. We heard the demoniac yells of the rebels at intervals as if they attacked and were repulsed several times. The rebels however repeated the assault until we felt sure they had at last been successful. They also assaulted the works on our left but we learned afterwards that they were driven three times and did not succeed finally. About 8 o'clk they attacked our line. The right on our right gave way and left our flank exposed. Then the rebels poured into and around our barricade and we suffered terribly. My company stood until I ordered them to fall back and at that time they fell around me thick and fast. Lt Keys killed. Capts Sharp & Brassel wounded. I cannot forget Sgt Lawson wounded and Corp Curtis Burton & Tom Reed. Darcy and all the brave Vreeland. I mourn for them. We fell back by order of Col Barter and then went back & afterwards fell back to the entrenchments. We passed across the Ravine and back to Rank

TUESDAY, May 17th, 1864.

dear wife. I wrote Libby before I retired and then had a good sleep. This morning before breakfast I went to the woods and took a bath. Having washed & breakfasted I spent the forenoon in writing, talking and visiting to Mother. Went to the Genl Hospital to see my men but they had all gone to the Point. I saw very many poor fellows wounded in various parts of the body and the sight was sickening. That pile of legs was too much for me. I tried to say good words but soon left. Afternoon Lieut Downing who is Judge Adt. Genl Corps of Engineers after the battle of yesterday. D. W. S. Colby was mortally wounded was an infamous interpolation and near the battle. Listened to the 8th NJ band. and went to my quarters with a full sense of the enjoyment of the sweet music. Being in quarters wrote a little and read Vice Chancellor of the 16th which the Chaplain brought me. News favorable. but a letter or two from the battle of the 10th, 9th & 11th was received to the effect of the whipping [illegible] in order to

WEDNESDAY, May 18th, 1864.

Awakened during the night by heavy firing and thinking it possible that the rebels had attacked our works I changed my clothes, buckled up all my things to be ready for a move. After a little time the firing died away and I retired again. Late in the morning when I arose and had just time to bathe for inspection which took place at 9 A.M. The Regt was scarcely marshalled before we were ordered to fall in and move to the front. We lay back of the entrenchments until 6 P.M. when our Regt was ordered to join Genl Ames's Command. Marched outside the works to act as rear guard when last everything was secured we quietly marched on the advance line was being the only Regt out. Commanded with Genl Ames left. Commanded Co's H.E.G & A and afterwards as I reported to me. Col Strickland in his usual place. Leon sick but working. Ah all. Halted and only laid down for a few moments. The Rebels are close to us and have done much skirmishing on the Co's I believe. I suppose we shall have it sharp in the morning. The Rebs have a battle flag and [illegible] Friendly Flanders by the Regiment [illegible]

shot in the back while retiring without any

THURSDAY, May 19th, 1864.

Command. Arrived Camp. Some trouble about the manner that the Regt came in but no fault of mine.
This morning as I write the shot shell and bullets are whizzing over me. The rebels have opened heavily as I expected early I was surprised at hearing the fire of Second battery. My men made their fight and are pretty well protected. Some men badly wounded this far. I think it probable the rebels will attack us in masses during the day.
A more tedious day than common. The left was attacked by assault but the rebels were driven back with considerable slaughter. Waited and watched anxiously for their relief until at last just at dusk it came. None who came to my end of the line relieved Lieut Barnett before I knew they had come and he went in with his Company and those next him followed suit. Consequently I soon found myself without any command. Went in alone. The line assaulted just as I was moving in. The bullets whistled lively and I made my way out of the rifle pits as best as I could by stooping low. I left here reluctantly as I expected to be ordered back as soon as I reached the Regt. Remained all that night and part of the next day. Changed position several times and fighting. Had hard fighting. Lost heavily in officers and men. Was ordered to the rear to rest and refit. Remained there until Friday noon when we were ordered back to the front. Arrived there about 3 P.M. and went into position on the left of the line. Remained there all night. Had hard fighting all day

SATURDAY, May 21st, 1864.

It was Cold last night and I did not rest well. During the day we lay around on the hill in the rear very uncomfortable and very tired and very hungry. The regiment is pretty much exhausted and we need rest. Many were left to hard work to use the intrenchments which are last being strengthened so that we may need fear no fear of an attack. Went into Camp in the afternoon late. Cleaned up and dressed as well as I could had a good supper and then took a walk around the camps. Heard Wright & Shaw and had a pleasant talk returning with the latter. Listened to the 3rd N. Y. band which discoursed excellent music. I have enjoyed the evening exceedingly. A letter very good indeed from Lilly it seems the best I ever had. I shall certainly get out of the service as fast as I can conscientiously. Wrote an attempt to write Libby but soon retired to bed in order to get up. The line is very heavy about here

SUNDAY, May 22d, 1864.

Just about midnight we were aroused and marched to the rear of the intrenchments. The firing was heavy, Artillery and infantry and we thought our line of intrenchments had been attacked but after waiting a half hour we were marched back to Camp the firing having ceased. We learned today that the rebels attacked our line of rifle pits but were repulsed with heavy loss. At three o'clk this morning we were aroused again and between 4 & 5 we were marched to the front. We were tired and I felt quite unwell. Felt better after breakfast but in spite of my efforts I have not been able to shake the dull cathartic like. The letter of Lilly received last night has contributed to put me in good nature. We spent the day lying about near the Rgt. Very tedious it has been and will seem all time at night. No firing during the day but very warm and uncomfortable. We all hoped to get in tonight but no relief came. We retired early for we have to get up very early in the morning. Sent a letter to Lilly only half written but then was no opportunity to finish it.

MONDAY, May 23d, 1864.

We were roused up very early and the men obliged to stand in line not until daylight. Passed an uncomfortable night and did not feel well this morning. Rained and clouded in the sun again all day. It is very tedious and we are nearly being aground. for the Regt has not been allowed a night's rest for a long time. I am pretty well tired out. Read the newspapers wrote a letter to Lilly talked did everything I could to pass the time but it dragged wearily along. This morning I received a letter from Mother. Have received one letter from other parties members of the family since we left. South Carolina although I have written most to Camp early in the afternoon or rather morning. Changed my clothes and washed up and tried to feel comfortable with the hope of a good night's rest but alas orders came that we must be ready to move at 3 o'clk. Just as I was about

TUESDAY, May 24th, 1864.

As we were informed at three A.M. we were called into line the Camp all struck and packed up. It is cruel to treat men as we and I know it is unnecessary I did not feel well at all this morning and the want of sleep is beginning to tell. Moved into the woods near the intersection and put our tents up as best we could in the very limited space allowed us. We form in close Column by division and put up tents between stacks. Everything is done with an utter disregard of the Condition and wants of the men for it would have been quite as easy to have had away mine Stacks. Office of the day. At 3 p.m. Regt informed they would go on picket at 4. Perfectly outrageous. Started before 4. Very thing is done in the most trying way possible and if the men can be deprived of a good meal it seems their aim to accomplish this. Went out towards Mas Bottom Church. Relieved the 76th Ohio. Were very vigilant as indeed I felt compelled to be. The men tired and sleepy. Hard to find them on the

WEDNESDAY, May 25th, 1864.

Still on Picket. Thus far nothing of interest has occurred. The Rebels are very busy at work at something we can't tell what. No firing by a private said to have been made through flag of truce. The rebs take advantage of it to work and approach near enough for us to see our lines. During the afternoon I went down to the right of our line and left of the 76th P.V. The rebels were in sight in great numbers. Most of them seemed to belong to working parties for they had shovels picks and axes. They were behind their works not more than 2 00 or 300 yds and their tents were in some places written 50 yds. They came up down line to exchange papers and wandered about freely in perfect confidence. The reason for the request to exchange papers was apparent for under cover of it they worked like bees. Some on entrenchments opposite our lines. and a redoubt in such a position that they can completely flank our lines. The truth is that we must vacate because as our line is taken Carter to see how we were situated and left them to erect such works that they can command our lines.

Dick Lilly. Dick Lilly's letter to Fannie by him. Wrote her Frank K. Letters from home. Lilly & C. Rec'd Lilly's letter to Fannie by him. Wrote her Frank K. Letters from home. They are my chief pleasure. Letter for Mrs Wyman.

In camp early writing. Everlund out of the service lucky fellow

THURSDAY, May 26th, 1864.

All day in Camp but Col Barlow is very stringent in regard to laying out the Camp Co that we are much disturbed and compelled to move our tents Connect the Company streets &c. In the evening orders come to be prepared to move. The orders are of such a character that we can make nothing of them nor from any conjecture as to whence we are to go. Before dark we made up our minds that we shall not move tonight and I laid down hoping to get rest for I need it much. I have not been quite well for several days and am hardly fit to march but must try & go. A letter from Lilly and one from Sergeant Dunn. The informs me of the death of Dunn and which makes me sad for he was a noble fellow. The letter of Lilly has been some time on the way as it is dated the 12th. Those letters are very cheering and it is my chief pleasure to hear from and write to them.

mails in but not distributed

FRIDAY, May 27th, 1864.

This morning I woke up quite sick. Sore all over and certainly I shall not be able to move if the Rebs is ordered away. Drank some tea for brakfast and immediately after was sick at my stomach and lost all I had eaten. Felt weak and miserable. Everything here seems to contribute to this. The water is bad and we have no coal not being ordered up in the morning at three A.M. and breakfast late at night. It is now 3 O.C.K P.M and fresh orders have arrived to move and the impression seems to be that we are to cross the James River to join Genl. Grants Army. I do this with the Company for I do not wish to leave the as long as I can walk. Felt a little better than I did in the morning. We marched at six O'clock and it was dark when we reached our halting place which is about two miles in rear of Genl Gilmores Hedgeman where the 2nd Brigade are encamped. We do not know what is to become of us. Genl Butler is thought

Heard from the men. Mess from Grant Good and

SATURDAY, May 28th, 1864.

Enjoyed a good night last night and although I do not feel much better and considerably refreshed. A letter from Lilly who writes very frequently and very kindly and whose letters I prize beyond measure. I am acting officer of the day and have succeeded in getting the Camp laid out in good order. This is a good deal of trouble among officers as well as men and I try and keep in as good humor as possible and succeed in regulating matters as far as my authority extends. We have just received order to get ready for inspection and a move which will probably take place this morning. We have no idea where we are going. Shall write Lilly today and send Spy on to Fort Monroe for April. Left Camp a little before dark. Very tedious march to the Appomattox and found we had lost the road. Another tedious march and across the Appomattox on a pontoon bridge. On to City Point. Arrived just before daylight. Halted together. After several tedious hours I have since understood. For some reason

SUNDAY, May 29th, 1864.

After an hours rest at the outskirts of the town we started again for the boat. Stowed on board a very small propeller and a canal boat. Filled to the utmost they did not cease attempting to crowd us more until we left the wharf. Succeeded in taking a wash and change of underclothes this afternoon. Trouble with the fire in which I think I was right. Shall pursue the matter unless he makes suitable apologies for he was very impudent. and I think very wrong. A beautiful Sabbath day and although I have not slept I have been resting all the afternoon. We are now on our way to Fortress Monroe there to await orders. Gen Meade was at City Point. Gen impression is that we are going to the White House. Wrote to Lilly this morning and intended to write Mother but was too sleepy. Retired early.

MONDAY, May 30th, 1864.

Woke at breakfast time having enjoyed a refreshing sleep. Have spent the day reading writing talking and loafing the usual manner of spending time on Shipboard. Expected to have stopped at Fortress Monroe when I intended to go on shore and make some purchases but we were ordered as soon as we arrived to proceed up the York River without stopping Then our letter must lie until we reach our destination. No papers and no news. A fine ride up the river. A very pleasant day. The banks of the river presenting changing scenery all ~~the~~ beautiful & interest and beauty. A very interesting Conversation with Dr Lent our Surgeon who is a very intelligent man with a good knowledge of human nature ~~as~~ as well as of his profession A fine comfortable day. and an admirable opportunity for all to bathe which we all needed it

Fortunately we were reserve on Picket

TUESDAY, May 31st, 1864.

We landed at the White House Point about the middle of the forenoon. The Chaplain was at the landing & told us that Grant's Army was within 8 miles of Richmond and 7 of us but I afterwards heard that Grant was 20 miles away. which is probably nearer the truth, Busy as a bee both after rations for myself and men. About 7 P.M. we started on the march to join Grant. It was a terrible march and have a bad pair of feet I suffered much for we sadly were worn out. After marching until near morning we arrived at our destination only to find that we were to be on picket. It was cruel more particularly because we knew it was not true. The Country that we passed through was most intensely and the soil apparently good. Dark glens, clear heavy woods open fields in full state of cultivation [illegible] and although [illegible]

I was enabled to do my duty and my life was spared. Must to rest at night but Good was We lost our U.S. Colors.

Called up at a very early hour and commenced our movement forward to Meds Army. A very hot day and the dust was terrible. We had but few stops and I was nearly exhausted. Letter from Father acknowledging the receipt of the Note and money. We arrived at the point where we expected to meet when we found we were expected to engage in battle. I could not believe it until I found myself marching to the front in line of battle. Orders were received direct from Gen Smith but the Lt Col was slow and late as usual and I was compelled in the absence of any superior officer to give the word of Command. Succeeded finally in moving the Regt forward on the line of the 47th and charged across the field through the woods. The fight on the rifle pits which we took. The order to retreat given by some unknown party. The many attempts to rally, during all which I was in command of the Regt

WEDNESDAY, June 1st, 1864.

written in Wisby

THURSDAY, June 2d, 1864.

I am writing up my diary while in the woods. Opposite the rebels works. The balls are whistling around us quite lively. Several of our men have been wounded this morning. Genl Hancock is near with the 2nd Corps. The 6th is also by and a great battle is supposed to be impending in which we must participate although we are not in a fit condition. Marched up to the front with such men as I could collect. Took position of each Company in all about 100 men. Lay for some time in the edge of the woods through which we charged yesterday afternoon. Moved to the left and took a position where we were exposed to a flank fire. Lieut Barnett wounded near me and afterwards Lieut Taylor. Several men. Relieved by the 139th Pa. to Comp. Wh tents and in them for an hour when we were ordered to the trenches again. They will wear us to death. Casualties Thus far 5 Offrs Killed 4 wounded 1 sick. 80 men killed wounded and missing. Our Regt. looks like a Company. I charge of the Regt now. Rainy when I lied down. A very uncomfortable night. Part of us were

Wisby. Lieut Col Beaumont Adjutant Goodrich. Lieut Col Kirkland Brattleboro and Lieut Col Tilley

White flowers found in woods near our lines June 4th

FRIDAY, June 3d, 1864.

Woke up chilled and shaking after an uncomfortable night. Spent a hard night. This morning got a partial breakfast and have been reading paper and listening to the firing which has been very heavy. We moved a little to our left. Have the impression from the nature of the firing that we have not been successful. Know nothing however. Lt Col not yet appeared. Sent my letter to Billy by the Ex Dept. We moved several times along the same line of Entrenchments but not far. We had a good rest in a sheltered position. One of my men (Cook) came in from the picket line severely wounded. I learned that Brown and Stimmons were in the hospital wounded. Just at dark the rebels charged twice on our left but were driven back with great slaughter each time. We felt quite easy in our position although the bullets came over us occasionally. We were all very much pleased to see Lieut Col Brown back with us although quite unfit for duty would not stay away from his command. Lieut Col Strickland came up intoxicated and I think something will be done with him at once. Wrote a short letter and sent it to Detroit. A Consultation [illegible] the Surgeons. Lieut Col Beaumont

Wrote a letter complaining a great deal of his treatment but he finds no sympathy on account of his Conduct

SATURDAY, June 4th, 1864.

It is now noon. After lying until about ten hours in the old position we advanced directly in front of our line a hundred Yards or so. In command of the Rgt. Major Coon in business at the rear. He has now returned. The report now is that we shall advance by approaches or rest for a little while. All in good spirits. Enjoyed a good night rest and feel pretty well although my appetite is not good. We gained a slight success on the left Yesterday. Wrote a letter to Lizzy which I gave to the Rgt as mail Carrier. Have felt unusually well all day. In the afternoon borrowed this orderly horse and rode back to the wagon train & when I had an excellent supper with Lieut Mayer. It was a great relief to get out of range, and sit down quietly for a few moments. Returned in season to find the Rgt which moved down again to the left and afterwards to the right again taking an defined position in the rear of our advanced line of works but within good range of the rebels. We are told that we shall move to the left tomorrow. It seems as if

Lieut Col Hall has resigned and Lieut Col Bostwick has his papers & resigned

Some important move was contemplated

SUNDAY, June 5th, 1864.

It rained nearly all night and is still sprinkling. Early the rebels commenced firing on us and in a short time four men were wounded, one Yuke from my Company. Sergt Col Curtis and obtained permission to move the left wing behind the right which has taken out of the heavy fire although the bullets whistle over and near us every now and then. Have built heavy rifle pits and if the men keep down there will be little danger. Capt Swartwout with us this morning. Rain in the rifle pits. Received several letters including one from Lilly which I had somehow neglected. Enjoyed them all and sat down to write Lilly but it grew dark before I could finish the letter. Have thought of her much during the day. Have been annoyed and shamed with the fire to which we have been exposed all day long. The men have built intrenchments and excavations but have been much annoyed notwithstanding. Seven men wounded in all. Moved in the evening to the rear of the front where we are within a few hundred yds of the rebel lines. An assault of the rebels on our left repulsed with great loss to them

MONDAY, June 6th, 1864.

Had considerable sleep during the night but have not felt well but rather tired and languid during the day. No regular attack but disultory firing during the whole days. No men lost but compelled to keep close to the works for the rebels are very close in their practice and succeeded twice in throwing dirt in my face while leaning over the parapet. This afternoon there was a cessation for a short time and we had an opportunity of seeing the rebel works which are not as strong as ours and are discernible. The impression is that we move to the left perhaps across the Chickahominy. Saw Lt Wilson the old Sergt at Dansville. Letter from Frank who has received the trunk letters &c and promises to write more frequent hereafter. Went back into the woods in the evening and took our station. Read & time to write and lay down to sleep. Before we left [illegible] Sing a song and [illegible]

TUESDAY, June 7th, 1864.

A bright happy day. Enjoyed a good rest and consequently have felt well all day. We lay perfectly quiet only the rebels threw shot and shell around and over us quite lively. None of our men have been lost in the war have been lost. The rebels have been keeping up a lively fire and this evening it is reported that Burnside has lost his front line and a number of prisoners and material. All our [illegible] Burnsides Corps are on our left and the right has been strongly fortified to meet it being turned. It is also supposed that Sheridan of the Corps are across the Chickahominy but it is by no means certain. Reports in regard to Pope are circulated which if true will have an important bearing on the Campaign. The bands have been playing sing in time during the evening. Having marched in a thorough rest I felt in a mood for enjoying and making music and we have been heartily assaming of ours and bands.

WEDNESDAY, June 8th, 1864.

This morning we're early expecting to move in accordance with notification received last night. There was heard of heavy firing on the left last night but I did not hear it. Nothing new. We all do now. To-day we are sleeping, eating, writing & visiting. No battle and in the words of Grant "a day". On the arrival of the mail I found a letter from Lizzie which I just was my share of the mail. Papers of the 6th & 7th & not nothing in them. Sent Goldsboro. No account of our troops of June 1st except a Jr. vol statement Wrote a letter to L. and another to Mr Ingraham inclosing [illegible] letter addressed to his Son. We broke up our Camp at Chesterfield & moved up our position in the pits behind the line occupied by us two days ago. Accounts this evening [illegible]

THURSDAY, June 9th, 1864.

A fine day & in which we all feel glad not rain. During the day I have been in command of the Regt as Major Comd'g Division Officer of the Day. Have been reading much of the time and shelling at odd intervals. There has been little firing. Rumors have been current repeating that we have captured 1000 prisoners near Petersburg. And now just at nightfall we hear cheering on all sides and are told that Genl Gilmore has taken Fort Darling but we do not believe it for we know his force is small and he has recently suffered a severe. The last report is that Hancock has taken the works captured a number of guns & is pursuing General Ewell but it is a new idle rumor. We are to remain here tonight and accordingly make ourselves as comfortable as possible and retire early. Gen'l Gordon Barrington is [illegible] Woods Col known to be with the Corps

FRIDAY June 10th, 1864.

It has been a very pleasant day and we have been very quietly behind the intrenchments The Opening to Burnside Corps has been Completed and Battery on the other Side has been playing on the Rebels and they have returned the fire which has made it quite warm. Shell burst over us and Scatter the pieces around us. The rebel Shots have come very near us. No news at all. Wrote Mr Mank. Have had quite well and nice rain nearly all day. News came that we could go in order sketching Lt Col Strickland came this evening: Wrote Mr Mank and mentioned that the Regiment was nearly Wrote Lilly. Listened to the Sermon by Howe Co A sweet days and went back to our old ground in the rear in the evening and rested under the Tent all night

SATURDAY, June 11th, 1864.

Have been in Command of the Regt all day until evening Major Comm being absent at the rear. Inspection in the morning. Finished letter to Mr Mank. to Lilly Wrote Gray and Mr Wyman and sent them all away. to me to Mr Franch early in the morning by Baker the mail Carrier. Writing nearly all day. It seems to be settled that a new base has been determined upon. On the James River below and the army has Commenced to retrograde movement. Nothing has been said to me in regard to the promotions in the Regt and I shall act independantly. Minie Shells on the rebel battery have been nearly near us. Got shaved and fed, letter for it all Wrote I feel weak and tired. Have in the whole been quite busy all day. We shall probably go into the advanced rifle pits tonight but very likely shall move out to the rear during the night. We did move out to the rear pits. The night for from being Comfortable received a letter from Lilly. Quite a large mail

SUNDAY, June 12th, 1864.

MONDAY, June 13th, 1864.

TUESDAY, June 14th, 1864.

This morning awoke about 7 o'clk being injured a pretty good nights rest but quite sore and tired. Orders came about ten o'clk to embark we were for a long time getting aboard and getting off. Considerable trouble about our rations but finally succeeded in arranging with the Captain to provide us while on board. Had a very good boil down the Pamunky. We hear this last the doctor for a days furlough and I've handed and charged with the Petersburg party. I am very much used up and am not sorry to have command of a sick company. The boys on another boat with the Transports. The whole army is moving and we are going to Bermuda Hundred. I hope this move may be successful. We shall probably get down at Wm's wharf.

WEDNESDAY, June 15th, 1864.

At 10 o'clk lay down to sleep. Very restless. Starting for City Point. The Staff officers aboard. Steamer was passing for 18 miles in a winding way. 7 or 8 miles with us. Reached a good rest and safe retreat. If we can only be. We might run on board another night we can get to rested that we should be in a condition for work & fighting I am sure I shall not feel like doing anything. Heard during the day injured Pet Deering. In the James River. Troops landing and moving all along the Twenty miles of City Point. A pontoon bridge at Fort Powhattan. Arrived at Bermuda Hundred about 4 P.M. Have written a letter to Lilly and Mrs. Taylor. Dear Jennie and the children. Shall not attempt to write it now. The order to Charge in Grant's Report. It is said. We are now at Bermuda Hundred but I see nothing of the rest of the Brigade or Division. Have been thinking that just three months ago today my term in the service at the front ordered to discharged by Genl Grant. and ordered to Camp Parker Hagerstown. Had to walk in my way. Shaving [illegible] Letter from Lie

THURSDAY, June 16th, 1864.

Early in the morning received an order to move to the front and following in the line of several Regts we followed outside the entrenchments. We marched to the first line of rebel works and halted for a while. Then moved forward again. The rebels vacated our front last night and we followed them. Several miles out they were discovered in considerable force and the fighting commenced and continued during the whole day we acted as reserve for the skirmishers for a while then marched to the front and to the railroad. I found myself just when the rebels opened such a fire on me on that Saturday when we tried to get the railroad. We surprised us and we destroyed the track for a long distance. The whole line destroyed was about 6 miles. Returned and encamped back of the entrenchments. Here was the nearest being used up in my life I received a horse from Major Long of the 1st and Rode 100 days

FRIDAY June 17th, 1864.

Got much sleep last night. Ordered the entrenchments at 4. A. M. Got well. The remainder of the Brigade including balance of our Regt arrived early in the forenoon. We shall probably remain for a day or two. All the works about Petersburg taken yesterday. Lots of men beside about 50 that we took. 15 pieces of Artillery. The fighting the day and evening was very heavy all evidences about Petersburg. Both the Colonels Known. Received a letter from Lilly. It was the first time she wrote without Certificates a desire for me to come home. I hope I may get through service safe and start each day with the expectation of the end to come. In the evening attempts were made by the doctor working with the Regt Surgeons to make a change. We halted behind our line of pickets for some time and finally returned to Camp without Carrying much of our Brig. The rebels pressed our pickets hard. Did get back and are quiet now in our front. Expect to hear particulars of Sunday only [illegible]

SATURDAY, June 18th, 1864.

Slept late for we did not get back
for the front until almost morning
I have not been well and am
excused for duty although should the
Regt be ordered should take Charge of my
Company as I did last night. I have been
lying down nearly all day. Firing
in the front and heavy Cannonading
in the direction of Petersburg. The reports
for that point are conflicting. I think
we have been successful and the
general impression is that we possess
the town. I think we are in a strong
position and it seems probable that
we shall strongly incommode Mr Lee
All reports seem that we have
been successful thus far and hold
strong positions. This evening we went into
Camp near by our old one and do not move
to-morrow. The wards in our front are very
strong. 18th + 6th Corps are here with Smith's
Cavalry. 2nd 5th + 9th Corps near Petersburg. The reports
from Hancock's to those opposed to them. We thought
perhaps we should return to the 10th Corps and remain here

SUNDAY, June 19th, 1864.

Had a good rest last night and a good
march this morning and feel much better
than for some time past. Have had a long
conversation with Col Barton who is anxious on
account of the majority which he thinks I am
working for. Was pleased to learn that he
had mentioned me favorably in his report
of the action of June 1st. Explained my views
to him at some length and indicated my
intention to act independently. Had
a very pleasant day taking all things
into consideration and this evening
feel in a peaceful and happy State of
Mind. Have written Lilly which I always
enjoy. No mail. Services in the Afternoon
and music by the band. Have been
resting as much as I could during the
day and dreaming when I should
be free and home again. No news from
Petersburg but the impression is that the town
is taken. The rebels have fought hard. Lee's army
has suffered heavy losses. and Grant seems to
have the upper hand. Changed our Camp a little

MONDAY, June 20th, 1864.

A warm day. We were disturbed last night and enjoyed a good rest. and during the day I have felt more like myself than for sometime. Have received two good letters from Lilly One from me from Frank and one from Mother. Received the sad intelligence of Cook's death from Lilly. Wrote Lilly. Mother and Mrs Wyman. Had an interview with Elfwing in which I told him my views and that I did not desire the position of Major with the understanding that I must remain in the service. So I wrote to Mr Wyman and Mr Marsh. Mail late. Have some fears that we will move The rumor is that Our troops are Changing to the opposite side the James and it has been settled we are in the 10th Corps. Which will keep us here

TUESDAY, June 21st, 1864.

A warm day. The Rebs all in line early but they Couldnt rouse me I would not stir Considering that there was no call occasion. Had my tent raised up and put in order for a good long stay but at noon received the information that we were going to move to the Appomattox We are in the 10th Corps and under Genl Turner. We moved just before nightfall. Received and issued the rest of my Clothing. Took new position near the river Enjoyed an hour just before Sunset or rather before dark in viewing the Scenery. We took a fine position on a high hill Commanding a view of the river and the valley as far as Petersburg which is partially visible. There is another village (Port Walthall) nestling among the hills. The rebel forts are near. and our lines are in the opposite bank of the River. The view is the finest I have Enjoyed in the Service.

WEDNESDAY, June 22d, 1864.

Hot and uncomfortable I did not rest well and have felt so much out of order that I have not been able to do at anything this morn. Mr broke up the mess and started again. Paid Cumming up to today $17.00 Saw Abe Lincoln Pratt with Butler Butler made a picture attempting to make the men cheer by his features and afterwards shaking his fist at them because they paid no attention to him. Wrote a letter to Lilly which I got ready in season to deposit in the mail but being on Picket Home not felt well during the day and was doubtful about going on duty but concluded as I could walk to try it. Felt miserable on my way out and had not disposed of my mess before I was taken sick and compelled to lie down. I tried to sleep but was too ill.

THURSDAY, June 23d, 1864.

Got no sleep last night and felt miserably sick in the morning and came into Camp. Lay in my tent all day ate nothing and felt unable to stir. I have been getting very weak and although have taken medicine do not improve. The Regt went away in the direction of Petersburg this day but I could not stir consequently must remain behind with the sick men which is not very agreeable. Received letters from Lilly and Capt Lockwood. I did manage to look over Lilly's in the morning and felt repaid for the exertion but I was really too ill to do more and Lockwoods lay by my side unopened until evening. It seems as if Lilly always thought to write at just the right time for her letters reach me when they are most appreciated just when they seem most needed and do the most good. She is certainly my good angel

FRIDAY, June 24th, 1864.

This morning I found the camp deserted by all save the sick and the Cooks. Those on Picket were not relieved last night and will remain as they are not relieved when they will join the Regt. I hope I may be able to go with them although it is doubtful. Collected all the sick and reported to Capt Smith of the 110th who has charge of the Convalescent Camp. Had a little better this afternoon than I have for the past two days but am still quite weak and cannot eat. Shall remain here until I am fit for duty. We have a comfortable camp and with a little rest which I have needed for some time I hope to be able to go through the campaign. Firing in direction of Petersburg heavy this morning but more quiet. There seems very few left with very few to man them. We hear from Petersburg that the Rebels charged our works yesterday but were repulsed and wounded 241 prisoners. 2 Captains and 5 men Casualties in our lines. Where I am stationed little news. Wrote Lilly. Have not been as well this morning as I could wish. Shall not go on

SATURDAY, June 25th, 1864.

This morning I feel considerably better and shall be able to do some little work during the day. Ate a little this morning and during the forenoon broth as my returns. At noon ate a few beans and this afternoon have felt considerably better. Our Regt has been in the advanced rifle pits and have lost one or two men but have not been in any charge. Our picket line have not relieved. I probably will not be at present as there is no need to relieve them. This line almost abandoned. The order to advance was received along the line of skirmishers but there was no charge. Adam has had about 60 men and is quite weak. He will by and by think it worth his while to stay with his Company a little more and to regulate his ambition would do him good. We hear that the whole Brigade has been captured but we do not credit it and shall wait for several confirmations before believing anything so unpleasant. Wrote Lilly and Hawk. Have felt better today and have little doubt that on Monday I shall be able to go on picket again. Was ordered by Capt Smith [illegible] to go to the picture

SUNDAY, June 26th, 1864.

It has been a very warm day. And I have kept within my tent until evening when I called on Col Campbell who is near. Have enjoyed a good appetite and been much better than for some time past. Learned that the Brigade is all safe and have met but few losses. They are still in the advanced line. Read also that for the Richmond papers of the 24th there was an order / read in to the effect that he had captured 167 5 men 65 officers 3 guns artillery and 8 colors which seems to be correct. All Harworth men. Have enjoyed the day very much. From Sanitary Commission received a number of articles which have contributed to my comfort. Shall go on picket tomorrow. Have spent a happy peaceful day only disappointed in not receiving letters. The mail has not come. Have written Libby and now am about to retire as it is late. No definite news from the front. No fear of a fight and I can see no reason. No firing taken. No prisoners taken

MONDAY, June 27th, 1864.

This morning I felt quite myself again although I am not strong and cannot depend upon myself. This illness indicates to me that the Campaign has been more than I ought to bear. I work too hard and too long for the strength I possess. Went out on the picket line fortified with quite a quantity of food things furnished by Dr Gleason who has on hand a good supply of articles for the Sanitary Commission. Reached Rebel Quarters and after we took dinner went to visit the line. Excellent supper on board Pig and then a tour through the lines finding all the men performing their duty well. Started near where my Company were stationed. They were relieved with the 4th Corps remaining on their right by Pennsylvania men for Sanity division. And we left at 9 o'clock with the 4th Corps. Time will be sufficient to relieve our whole line men in three days. We hope to remain here for the present.

TUESDAY, June 28th, 1864.

This morning I do not feel well and have been at the house where Capt Swartwout has been stopping & food breakfast but it has done me but little good for I feel very weak and my stomach is much disordered. Rose about 10 o'clk. Dr Price has come for us and we are to go to Bermuda Hundred I am not fit but shall try & get there. Two very good letters. One for Lilly and another for Fannie. The first now does not hesitate to say she is glad I am to learn the service and count the days. We had Church & a delay in getting away, but started at 4 P.M. A pretty comfortable march arriving at the 3rd Div Headquarters where our Regt is stationed about two miles from the river. Stopped at the Sutlers a little way in camp where Capt Smith the Brig Inspector had his tent. Learned that Ellsworth had come to Bermuda Hundred that Companies A & G Capt Jessup & my Company the Provost Guard Orderly Sergeants & Corporals with Fiddler were to start the night from here to-day & proceed to Bermuda Hundred.

For 19 days Letter from New Orleans 15 days Stay over Landing at Bermuda Hundred

WEDNESDAY, June 29th, 1864.

Last night I slept behind a rifle pit Uncomfortable night. My hammock in the trees not warm and the mosquitoes very bad last night. Letter for Lilly this morning. From fellow he was badly hurt. Letter for Fannie from Lilly receiving return for 3rd for 6 A. shall write them today. Do not move today. Thinking my Diary & letters. Went to the river to get papers from my Carpet bag and took occasion to get a nice supper. I do not like the Trees At is the least pleasant that I have been in since the troops I messed alone in Baton Rouge when we first landed. The association with Pic and others and the atmosphere that surrounds him is by no means agreeable. In the evening we moved up behind the front line of rifle pits. We are told that the shots come pretty thick sometimes but if men are careful I think we need not fear much loss. We relieved the 112th N.Y. who have occupied the pits 3 or four days. Have a nice place to lie in and hope we may not be disturbed. Have had [illegible] Mosquitoes [illegible]

badly cut up. A bad affair

THURSDAY, June 30th, 1864.

The last of June. Since five a.m. and although I am anxious for the arrival of my term to come and count the days still I do not worry. A mail came this morning but there was nothing for me. I must not be disappointed for I have been quite fortunate in receiving good mails lately quite often. We have been inactive. Our rolls made and another nearly completed. Still working on them. One of our pickets came in today through this our Lieutenant. Lieut Fordham went out on the picket line and [illegible] himself was shot. His body not recovered. Learned today that the 2nd Company was mustered Sept 13th which lacks three days. In the afternoon we received orders to prepare for a charge. We were moved out of the intrenchments and the rebels seeing us opened fire on us and for a while the men were very much exposed and quite a number were struck. Capt Fox was dangerously hurt. Struck in the back of the shoulder. Mc Nally hit in the hand. Wound to the right out of five. Worked about half hour expecting to move on the charge.

FRIDAY, July 1st, 1864.

We have lain in the second line of pits all day. Nothing has occurred of interest. Have not been as well as I could wish. Very busy writing up muster Rolls and pay rolls. Col Bates was relieved of Command of the Brigade although not under arrest. Major Eddy of the 47th temporarily in Command of the Brigade. Nixon found time to write Lilly and Mother. We hope to be able to get our pay rolls so that we may be paid down. For we are much in need of money. The Sanitary are doing a good work here for they are supplying the whole army with vegetables. Our Brigade received a supply tonight. Six p.m. I accept my ten pickets and a little activity prevailed. Christopher Smith was killed shot through the neck and Conrad Mann by an explosion. Little Richmond of Co D also killed

SATURDAY, July 2d, 1864.

Scarcely anything has occurred during the day worthy of note. The Company Muster and Pay rolls have occupied us during all our leisure time and I have confined myself almost exclusively to my little subterranean retreat writing. Am getting along on the rolls very well being the strong inducement to work - namely the hope to get our pay which they tell us is ready as soon as the rolls I hope so for we are all suffering for the want of money. As we have been left to inspect the Light was ordered to the front line and will probably remain on two days We went just about dark and the company occupies very good ground. I sleep under the tree just back of the Regt Hd qrs. Col Cram is further back was mustered today. Slipping back but could not be mustered

Majors. Below the Potomac

SUNDAY, July 3d, 1864

Having provided myself with a pass to the rear I started early in the morning and went to the rear Regt Hdqrs. Met Lieut Anderson the Swede. I like him and was very glad to meet him. He is still suffering from his wound and will not be able to do duty for some time and he has decided to return to Sweden to accept a commission in his country service. I had a very pleasant talk with him. Received a very good letter from Lily who was at Lenox boarded on my Rolls. and enjoyed a good bath which is in this Country and under these circumstances the greatest luxury we can enjoy. Returned to Camp a little trouble with Cummings which I have had occasion to observe was what I regarded as an insult in not allowing Cummings to be punished. I should have punished him on the spot but had no arms with me. Was appointed Brigade Officer of the day. Went out with the pickets and was under heavy fire. Also with fatigue party

MONDAY, July 4th, 1864.

Independance day has once more come round since last. How it chronicle our important Event. I Completed and sent away my May Returns (Quartermasters) Have spent a pleasant day. Although up all night I have felt remarkably well during the day and enjoyed it. The Explosions of the mines at 9th Corps division took place much to our disappointment. Was not with the picket and fatigue party until morning although the firing was very heavy all night. We succeeded in breaching the wooden fort of the rebels as we found this morning for only about 15 poles had been stuck in the ground and they were irregularly, while the material for the work was lying in front of their entrenchments. Evening was ushered in by firing of the day. Excellent dinner. Roast fowl with fixings complete. Letter from Emma no Communication. Wrote a letter to Lilly in the afternoon only a short one because I had not time. No Casualty in Regiment except to the mail line. Completed Orders and sent them in

Opt a letter

TUESDAY, July 5th, 1864.

Rested sweetly and this morning rose late feeling very much refreshed. It is Cool and Comfortable and I have been writing very much of the day and have the satisfaction of having Completed my certificate for June Returns (Quartermasters) and hope to complete my Returns. I should then only have my Ordnance Returns to make out when my papers will be in very good order. All day long been at Butt Hdqrs Corps Commands the Brigade and Captain Swartwout the Regt and I tent with him or rather Quarter with him. There have been no Casualties and we have had a quiet day. Have been busy with my Returns which I have finished and deposited. I think now my Quartermasters property is in such a Condition that any one could easily receipt or take up the property as I have it. Moved a little further to the rear to have an opportunity to wash &c.

WEDNESDAY, July 6th, 1864.

Have been at Right Hdqrs all day long and have done little but read and write and talk. The shells have been bursting in a lively manner all about us but we have not sustained no losses. The 76th Penn Regt us have lost four men during the day. It has been warm but Hdqrs have been quite comfortable. Have this evening enjoyed the music of the 163d N.Y. Band. They played at Division Hdqrs. I think they have one I am such a constant listener whenever they are near. This evening we came back to the front lines and occupy our old places. With Capt Swartwout at the old Hd qrs. This evening I feel quite well although during the day have not been quite as well as I like to be. Hope now to be able to get thro the season all right. Letter to Lib but none from her. Disappointed

THURSDAY, July 7th, 1864.

Enjoyed a good sleep. Nothing during the night to disturb me. The firing has been kept up as usual. Am told that nothing of Consequence occurred. Today it has been pretty comfortable although the rebels have continued their shelling. The pieces struck around us every few minutes but no one has been injured. Hear that Mosher the drummer was wounded at the rear last evening. Swartwout being away I have commanded the Regt during the day. Rec letter from Lily today which is somewhat surprising. Have written out my Certificate for my Ordnance returns for the last quarter and only wait for returns to Complete them. Every thing satisfactory. Visited Fort Hell & the Day after I had visited and inspected the lines. occupied with adjusting them so that there may be harmony of action. I find many officers unable to appreciate the responsibilities many of whom do not Realize the Destruction of the Alabama by the Kearsarge Wonder what effect

FRIDAY, July 8th, 1864.

Was relieved from duty as Officer of the Day just before noon. Went with the new Officer of the Day & showed him the lines. Relieved by Capt Shaw of the 118th. The firing during the night and day was not very heavy. Our lines have been strengthened and it seems evident that we make no more forward movements at present. Have been much interested in the account of the contest between the Kearsarge and Alabama the result of a challenge from Capt Semmes to Capt Winslow. We all hope the English will be compelled to deliver up Semmes and his comrades who were taken off the wreck by the yacht England. This evening an hour before sunset the rebels made some demonstrations on our right which caused a general excitement. The men fell into their places and prepared to repel an assault which we all expected. Soon quieted down. Nothing serious. Went to the rear in the evening. Lieut Doty returned but does not add much to our society.

SATURDAY, July 9th, 1864.

The sun is hot and confines us to our tents. Rec interesting letters from Lilly and Frank. A little anxious because I was in the Convalescent Camp. All begin to feel that it is time for me to leave the service. Have some doubts now whether I shall be allowed to quit the service before the last of September. Major Elfving became Lieut Col Elfving Saturday and went North without stopping to call on his friends in Ky. Lieutenant Drake succeeds him which I am perfectly content now that the term of service is so nearly over. Especially as it is thought that those mustered during this year will be held. Took a long a-- time to work down to the 18th Corps Hospital. Obtained a flannel shirt in the Christian Commission but did not feel paid for my walk although the shirt was much needed. Col Barton very sick will probably go home or resign. Nothing new or interesting. Very tired and sleepy

SUNDAY, July 10th, 1864.

Roused at a very uninteresting hour in a great hurry and moved with the Regt & the front. Two or three deserters came in last night and reported that the rebels proposed to attack our works. Back towards line in an hour. No fighting. Went back for my Sunday bath and then commenced the day regularly. Have Written Lilly Mother and Frank. Been very quiet during the day for it has been very hot. Not quite as my usual health but on the whole the day has passed pleasantly like Sunday and this evening I feel better. This evening it is cooler and really very delightful. Not much firing during the day. The rebels have Commenced this evening. and one shot passed into our quarters. Went to the front and took up quarters as before.

MONDAY, July 11th, 1864.

Have been quite busy all day except during the hour at noon when it was too hot to do anything. Have written up the accounts of all the men away from the Company and written up the Final Statements of all killed. Very busy. This morning received letters from Lilly and Mother. Both very interesting. The firing has been quite heavy during the whole day and the shots have come closer than ever before. One casualty during the day. To-morrow shall try and finish my Final Statements and Descriptive Lists. There is a great deal of work to finish up my papers. No news here and nothing accomplished. We are anxious to hear from the Army in Maryland

Letter to Lilly

TUESDAY, July 12th, 1864.

Was Roused very early this morning by the firing of our pickets. The day has been very warm but I have managed to attend to business. Have written up my inventories of deceased soldiers effects and have this evening have written part of a letter to Lilly. The news from Maryland is not favorable. It is said that the rebels are very much stronger than was at first thought and have defeated Gen Lew Wallace and that our troops have fallen back towards Baltimore. Rumor that this 2nd Corps has left our lines We feel that we are completely in the dark and can learn very little of what is going on about us. The rebels in Maryland is assuming large proportions and serious results may follow unless the people at the North should

WEDNESDAY, July 13th, 1864.

The weather today is somewhat tempered by a cool breze which has been blowing since morning. The rebels have been shelling us this morning and one of their shells which cut through our tent but fell just outside. Fortunately for us it did not explode. The news for the rebels in Maryland is bad. They are in strong force and occupy the Rail road between Baltimore and Washington. Consequently we received no mail this morning. The accounts of the operations of the Sanitary Commission by the Chaplain of the Sanitary Commission are interesting. In his judgment only 5 percent of the funds really reach the rank and file of the army. which may be true. Sent a letter to Lilly and finished the Final statement and Inventories. Was a little startled by a shell that struck against our tents proof and rolled around near the side of our tent but fortunately it did not explode. Nothing new along the lines and no news from Early's movements. The 2nd Corps is in the rear

all the shovels and other tools turned into Ordy which took place a short time before the assault on the enemy's works on the morning of the 30th July 1864.

THURSDAY, July 14th, 1864.

Was inspected today—
Another warm day with little to interest. This is our last day in the rear line. Have not been very well during the day. Received and issued the 75 drafts to each man as are due. This evening have been detailed as Brigade Officer of the day or rather was detailed this morning but did nothing except visit the line and experiment with the patent bullets. Evening took out the picket as usual and shall remain on the line during the night. The news from the North is unfavorable and the rebels are reaping advantages. Having done much mischief and captured three trains cutting the communication with Washington have apparently settled down opposite the city. It is so stated however that little is to be feared from them. I feel annoyed and sadly hope we may be ordered to the Army of the Potomac to assist in the destruction of the rebel army. Expect to be relieved tomorrow. Have received a letter from Lilly.

FRIDAY, July 15th, 1864.

Although I felt quite ill last night I remained on the picket line. There was some work done by the rebels within their lines but we annoyed them very much by a constant fire. Was very glad to be relieved. Have spent the most of the day in writing. Deposited a letter to Lilly in the mail bag this evening and hope tomorrow to hear from her as a mail is expected. Finished my final Statements and Inventories and Descriptive Lists which leaves me free to attend to my Ordnance Returns which I wish to forward as soon as possible. Have seen papers of the 14th. Franklin escaped and Taylor is dead. The rebels have retreated away from Washington and the railroads were not much injured. The 2nd Corps have finished their works in the rear. Rumor that the mine is to be exploded very soon and the 2nd Corps to charge. Have written Lilly.

SATURDAY, July 16th, 1864.

The sun is fading in the west and the clouds. the air look Calm and peaceful. But the shot and shell are flying around us in any but a pedeceful manner. This annoying fire always Commences at this time in the evening and thus destroys the pleasure of what is the happiest hours of the day. This morning I was not awakened at the early hour that the Regt is ordered under arms. About six however I got up the hearing that there was a truce along the lines and found that the rebels had come over to our pickets and exchanged papers. Quite a number of them returned to their lines within sight and in a short time the firing Commenced again. We saw papers of the 15th Richmond. No News, Sherman seems to be doing well. Went to Meade Hdqrs about Douglass. Kelley returned. Saw Gen Old Capt now Lt Col Davis. Nothing new. Letter from Kelly. Sent letter to Mother. Received letter from Lilly. Answered it. Wrote to Lilly. Answered one to me. Wrote to Mother & Sent the Papers.

SUNDAY, July 17th, 1864.

was rejoiced by the receipt of two letters one from Lilly and another from Mother. I could not read them until I had washed and was really awake so that I could enjoy them fully. And they were all I wished. Both were full of interest only the one from Lilly seemed to indicate that she was much troubled on her Fathers account. I sat down while I could write without interruption hoping to complete the letter before Lieutenant and Dr Lacy returned. Not only half finished it. Spent the day in reading the papers and talking. Saw Coon who promised to assist in getting me out of the service at the expiration of my term. But I afterwards saw the mustering Officer and found that all Offices would be held by those most recent mustered. A most lovely evening. While I enjoyed very much Taylor mustered a Captain and Packard a 1st Lt in my Company. I have been thinking almost all day of Lilly and the result is that I am most determined to get out the service. Saw Lt Potter Com[illegible] Brigade. Either of us learned that the 9th Corps mine is nearly completed. A perfectly lovely evening.

MONDAY, July 18th, 1864.

It has been a comfortable day Compared with many that we have had during the past Month. Have completed my letter to Lilly and written one to Mother but I will retain it to enclose a letter to Charles. Have done but little during the day as usual. Heave felt troubled for Lilly. The news by the evenings paper is cheering for Sherman has sent Johnston to Atlanta. Capt Miller called upon me with Mr Anderson Correspondent of the Heralds took them to our front line. Miller is with Heavrock and told some interesting facts Moved to the front line in the evening for 4 Hours Col Sammis is in the front and will probably retain Command. Received pay Capt Swartwout $115.65 as Senior Member of the Council of Administration. This constitutes the proceeds of the fund collected at Pilatka. Capt Taylor who has returned is to live with me.

TUESDAY, July 19th, 1864.

This morning was wakened at the unreasonable hour of 2½ oclk but afterwards enjoyed a couple of hours sleep. The rules in regard to the men are very strict and all must be awake and under arms at 3 oclk A.M. It has rained quite hard during the day and Taylor and myself took quarters under the best roof which is the only dry spot about the line. Had a letter from Lilly in which my fears were fully realized. Her father is quite ill I fear dangerously so. She is anxious for me to get home and I am rapidly arising to go. Swartwout Commissary Gen and he is now mustered Major. My turn comes next. Shall leave this to write to Lilly. Sent my letter to Lilly. Afternoon, nothing done but to remain in our quarters and keep dry. Everything is flooded — I cannot feel easy while there is so much uncertainty about Mr March But I hope to hear again very soon

WEDNESDAY, July 20th, 1864.

Heard from Mrs. Lee in his presence

The weather is still unpleasant Up in the morning as usual thought it possible that I might receive a letter from Lilly this morning and I shall continue anxious until I hear from her. Should her Father die I fear the effect upon her. Busy during the day in preparing my Descriptive Lists and succeed in sending away all which there has been notice of the Hospital when the men are. The Council of Administration met and transacted all the business brought before it. The balance of $21.72 after having bill of major Coan has been left in my hands. Went early to the park to secure a place for Capt Taylor and myself Took 47th Regt. The effect of that Regt in a disgusting condition. All drunk. Such is the common practice of the army. I want to get out of it, and shall certainly do so as soon as possible. Received from Col Comd $47.20 Mustering 6 & 9/12 in all of Regt funds that I have in my hands.

THURSDAY, July 21st, 1864.

It has been a warm day or rather It was a warm day for I did not write up my diary Yesterday. I had not the heart to write. This evening while sitting in front of our quarters just after tea Capt Taylor read for the papers the account of the death of Mr Marsh. It struck me like a thunderbolt. What sorrow and suffering for Lilly. I tried to write and did finish a letter during the evening to her but I had no heart to write. It seems to me like the loss of my own Father. The mail did not arrive this morning and I have not heard from her. All that I could do after writing a short letter to Comfort her and sympathise as best I could was to commend her to that good God who does not forsake the sorrowing and afflicted I have not known such sorrow as I now feel during the whole course of my life. I fear it will crush Lilly completely. Oh! O wish I were at home. But I cannot

FRIDAY, July 22d, 1864.

of the Yankees. We had a splendid American
flag flying in high tower of him.
The first thought this morning was
of Lilly and I hoped and expected
a letter for her but was disappointed
I fear she is sick. Oh My God that
I might get away and go to her but I
cannot. I will put my things in order
that if any opportunity should occur
I may avail myself of it. I have consoled
myself with the thought that tomorrow
I shall certainly hear from Lilly. I
earnest hope so and I hope and pray
she may not be ill. This afternoon I
finished my Ordnance affidavit and
it was duly sworn to and returned
and the result is more favorable
than at first I had expected.
My property returns as soon as
my Ordnance Wagons arrive will
be in a very good condition. This
evening saw the Surgeon on my way
to the front him. He advised me
to go to the rear but I think I will
not. I am not ill well
day. It's the dirty [illegible]

that Mc Pherson was killed. My birth
day. Rather getting quite ill. Shaken
SATURDAY, July 23d, 1864.
this morning I not [illegible] Lent Pro
tent I could not for my life sleep
the day. I am too ill for this duty.
Have written Pratt and sent Lilly
letters to be placed in my trunk. No
letter for Lilly nor any of my friends. I shall
be very anxious until I hear from
her. Do not feel as well today as
yesterday and shall remain quiet in
my tent. I was very much disappointed
in not getting letter for Lilly this morning and
my anxiety on her account is rather
increased than diminished. This afternoon
and evening have not felt as well as
for some days. If I continue to grow worse
shall make application for leave of absence.
Wrote Lilly as cheerfully as I could. This
evening a telegram from Mississippi was received
stating that Sherman had taken Atlanta.
Afterwards a rebel courier to our lines with
a paper was warned away but persisted
in coming and was taken prisoner. His paper
stated that Sherman had been [illegible]
with loss of a large number of guns and

SUNDAY, July 24th, 1864.

Have dine this afternoon felt a little better than for some days past. This morning was quite ill saw the Doctor who promised to give me a certificate as a basis for leave of absence which I shall accept if I do not grow better soon. This morning received letters from Lilly (3) and one from Mother there from Lilly although they missed my brief made me feel very happy on account of some expressions Have I wish I were with her now. Have spent the day in fitting my clothing account book in order. and succeeded in finishing it. This evening we go to the mess rooms. I have not felt so well since tea. Shall write Lilly this evening if possible. Did write to Lilly talked with Taylor. read and reread those letters from Lilly. Have I wish I were away from this and with her

MONDAY, July 25th, 1864.

It is now late evening and I am hastening to write up this depressing history. Have been in my tent nearly all day have felt pretty well until evening when I felt ill again. Seems all the time to be away. The news by the Petersburg papers that the day of McPherson's death seems to be confirmed. Men were whipped and then expelled the ranks receiving the most severe lashes. Losses in both sides severe. No papers to night. Have had the clothing book signed. Have not written Lilly today but should have felt better if I had. Have been thinking of the end of the second day long. Must go home soon. Nothing new among our lines. Several men have arrived. Have they do a great deal more to-morrow day. It is now nine o'clock my pleasure I were to be away. Mr. Pitt about Good Friday. Have read the letters from

TUESDAY, July 26th, 1864.

Just one month more and I shall have been in the Rebel State Three Years. That time arrived and I shall feel that my term of service is nearly past. The days seem to pass past as rapidly as if I were not counting the very hours. Thought this morning that I received a letter from Lilly. I fear ~~I~~ she will not recive mine as early as usual because I directed to Stapleton. We came to the front line in the evening and I was notified to go on duty as Brigade Officer tomorrow and although I do not feel well shall try it. The news per Atlanta from all the not altogether reliable. McPherson Killed. A very great loss. One of our best Soldiers. Wrote L. but did not finish the letter.

WEDNESDAY, July 27th, 1864.

On Brigade Office of the day and have patrolled the picket lines and practiced a little on the rebels. Nothing particular has occurred during the day. Have spent the most of my time in quarters. Have felt better than for a week past. Sent letter to L. The rebels keep up their firing and now this evening they have commenced yelling as usual but really there is nothing done and apparently nothing being done. The 2nd Corps went to Bermuda Hundred so we are told and whipped the rebels capturing 4 guns and 3 or 4 prisoners not considered altogether reliable. Evening went out with my pickets and was on the line until late. A few Hunter Battery started near the Hedges & Rut. a mine also started near Cemetery Hill

THURSDAY, July 28th, 1864.

Read some Much but not so much as I needed and Consequently did not feel as well in the Morning. Keane Lain in Quarters nearly All day without accomplishing much. Keane felt to ill to do any writing should have written Lilly but did not feel well enough and this evening again I feel quite miserable. Hope I shall not have to recommence a course of Medicine. This morning did not receive letter either from Lilly or others and this evening got two N.Y. York papers. Consequently the two great Events of the day are failures. Went to our old Quarters in the rear as usual and spent the evening at the Nolans of the 169th. He has his leave of absence for 10 days and leaves tomorrow Morning. Gen Ferrero told him that we were to join the remainder of the Corps in a few days.

FRIDAY, July 29th. 1864.

Did not not well last night for my stomach troubled me. Was rejoiced this morning by two letters from Lilly. She is well and that fact relieves me from anxiety. Finished and sent a letter to her and this evening have written another. Many men busy preparing to move. Are told that we go to the rear of Burnside to act as support. The mine is ready and will be exploded tonight or tomorrow. I am recruited by the Doctor and shall not try to participate in the action unless must better. Do not feel well at all this evening. We leave our camp at sunset or dark. and it is said the 2nd Corps takes our place here which is doubtful. Nothing definite known. The Regt moved as expected and I remained in my old Quarters and shall if possible join the Regt in the morning. I do not anticipate they will be engaged although it is possible. Am not well

This result is attributable to the enfor-

SATURDAY, July 30th, 1864.

and I believe whenever they have been really tried with anything Early this Morning the firing Commenced and Continued very Heavy artillery and infantry during the most of the forenoon. I attempted to join the Regt in the morning but did not feel well enough and went to the rear. Tried again to join the Regt. but Capt Steadman my guide was drunk and did not know the way so I returned to Lieut Long. Major Swartwout was killed and upon days Lieut O'Brien but the accounts from the field are conflicting. The Fort was blown up and we moved past it to the 2nd line which we took but I am inclined to think we lost all but the Fort. Am going now to find the Regt. I am did not start knowing that the Regt was coming to me. They halted near by and I went to them and although unfit relieved Capt Taylor who was sick with sun stroke. Afterwards Seaber relieved me with his accustomed tenderness. Had not been long able to stir a step but now seemed

SUNDAY, July 31st, 1864.

Last night received notice that we were to move and from the Division Hdqrs Came the statement that we were going to City Point to embark for Washington. I was not able to travel and with Capt Taylor and Lieut Shultz walked to the landing near 18th Army Hospital and rode in Cars to City Point. I could not get over the singularity of my position riding on a railroad almost entirely constructed for the use of the army and the piles of Stores along the road form one of the best sides of the extent of the army that I have ever enjoyed. The number of Branch Roads at City Point reminded one of the entrance to a large city. Learned by visiting Genl Chief Quartermaster and Genl Grants Adjt Genl that we should be at Bermuda. Obtained a steamer and took all from the Division to Point of Rocks. Tried to join the Regt but was unable to do so. Laid down in the field for the night very much exhausted. Do not feel much better. Am pretty nearly discouraged

MONDAY, August 1st, 1864.

This morning after breakfast started for the Rgt and joined them early in the morning. Capt Dunbar in Command but soon learned that he was detailed as Ordnance Offr and the Command of the Rgt devolved upon me. Received letter from Lilly Mother, Mary and Frank all very good. Lieut Logan informed me that he should recommend me as Major and wrote to the Governor and I may reasonably expect the Commission in a few days. Have Sally been miserably sick but have attended to the duties of Comdy Offr of the Rgt. Have been much gratified by the expressions made to me by the Offrs. We Commenced the arrangement of the Camp and I hope we may remain here for some time. News from Sherman is good. Wrote Lilly and Mr Wyman.

TUESDAY, August 2d, 1864.

Herd a very uncomfortable night and suffered Considerably during the day have been quite unwell. Received a letter from Lilly this morning and it was very gratifying. I should like to write her this evening but I cannot. Today I have been pretty busy and have succeeded in getting the Camp established in order and quite clean and have Hdqrs in tolerable order what is most gratifying to me I have a bed whereon I may rest and I hope I may be allowed a good night rest which I need. Feel more Comfortable this evening than for some days before and hope I may be better and get over my ailments. No papers last night or tonight.

WEDNESDAY, August 3d, 1864.

Not very well this morning but after attending a great amount of business start for Corps Hdqrs and Port of Rock. Visit the Christian and Sanitary Commissions decidedly in favor of the former who I am satisfied do more good with less means. Both were well stored the Christian promised to send over a quantity of articles tomorrow. Have eaten a great deal of fruit and at noon after dinner experienced the results. For an hour or two after dinner I suffered intolerable pain. I felt a little discouraged about my difficulties Gen Ld Col has recommended me for promotion but I cannot be promoted in the number being too small. Busy getting Camp in order. We have a good location with a prospect of remaining Have for Cook Lilly + others.

THURSDAY, August 4th, 1864.

This morning visited the picket line early before reporting as Division Officer of the Day. Afterwards at 12 o'clock visit the remainder of the line on the left at Baker's Creek. A beautiful ride through the woods. Not knowing the road I was in doubt whether or no I was riding into the rebel lines. Came out all right. After visiting the lines spent the remainder of the day in quarters. Many all the time work has so accumulated. Visit the pickets at the evening. The roads are very muddy. Guards stand on the parapet to see me as I rode up to the line. No firing picketts very near. Strange state of affairs to us just fm Petersburg. The full measure was not furnished by Col Bell and I was compelled to go out twice. Have wanted to write during the day but get no time except fm 9 to 10 in the evening. Of the Bible. Stores arrived fm Christian Commission which are much needed for the men. Hard nothing to eat. Hard tack butter.

FRIDAY, August 5th, 1864.

Pocahontas aground this A.M. Capt Smith
while he put himself on the shore is all gone.
Went out to visit the line very
early this morning and was pursued
in to Bailey Creek when my horse
put in a hole and tumbled falling on
my leg. Fortunate escape without hurt to
my leg. Pretty sore but able to finish
letter for Lilly and a reply. Spent the
day very busily employed on Regt
business. An immense amount
has accumulated. but this morning
I felt that we had got it all up
to date as far as we can. Wrote Lilly &
Frank and sent home letters. Regt
inspection. pretty good. must improve
Fine day all day placing shelter on
the tents. Have felt pretty well
and hope now my difficulty is
passed. The first game of Cards this
evening that I have enjoyed for a
long time. Heavy firing in the direction
of Petersburg. Rebs were also firing the
day before. No news for them. Fear
we may be sent back there. An
excessively warm day. A Rebel sent over

SATURDAY, August 6th, 1864.

Very warm again. Letter from
Frank and lots of Official Correspondence
Mr Wyman decides me to have the
Majority. Busy all day with Regt
matters. Have a immense amount
of work in hand. Write Capt of the
appointment of Lieut Davey to be Captain
Knight, Dunn & Fletcher to be Lieuts.
Went to Bermuda Hundred in the
evening and had a very pleasant ride
Collected $161.60 for Nancy Cutler
for Regt fund. It was a very pleasant
little trip and the Adjt as well as
myself enjoyed it very much. It always
seems singular to get away from the battle
Camp and after such a Campaign the fruit
the green fields and singing birds seemed
especially grateful. Returned late in the
evening and could not but feel that we
should be very lucky to move such immense
accounts in just such away as many
times. No movement. Rebs very timid.

SUNDAY, August 7th, 1864

Have succeeded in obtaining a respite from work for those men who are in Camp and it is in some measure a day of rest. We have been pretty busy at Ships as usual and Thos Simmons and to the rank. Wrote Mattyn and Lilly and tried to write several other letters but gave it the attempt. Have not felt well during the day. This evening the Band played and the Chaplain (Father) of the had service during the afternoon near Camp. The weather has been excessively warm and wet has kept as quiet as possible. Saw the Mustering Officer and must wait for information on the subject of Muster, at the first the Post and the Master his Resolution report. A little out of Sorts because must refrain from excitement on the subject of Muster.

MONDAY, August 8th, 1864.

Another excessively warm day and lots of business to do which kept me busy from morning until night. Still at work endeavouring to get our Camp in order but continual much progress. We have but few teams. The news of the passing Forts Macon & Gaines by Farragut with 19 iron clads and the Capture of Admiral Buchanan and two iron clads and the dispersion of the Gunboats Causes great Rejoicing the news is from Rebel sources and consequently is worthy of credit. This evening until late playing Whist which I have enjoyed very much. Letter from Frank in reply to a Substitute which he is anxious to get. I cannot help but Grieve.

TUESDAY, August 9th, 1864.

This morning there was the usual amount of business. Early in the forenoon there was a terrible explosion towards the Appomattox which we learned was caused by the blowing up of two barges of ordnance stores. Wrote to L. & Fannie. Letter from Col Barton to Col Cowan to the effect that he should urge my claims also a letter from Mr Wyman to the same effect. Made a list of officers for muster. Genl Birney states that all officers who desire will be allowed to go out. In the evening indulged in a game of whist which is a very agreeable way of spending the evening. Am rather out of the game. No letters from City but one from Frank desiring me to procure for him a substitute. There continues to be a great deal of business to attend to in the office.

WEDNESDAY, August 10th, 1864.

An extremely warm day and we are well satisfied to remain within doors. This morning news reaches us that Mobile is captured and in the evening the papers confirm the old rumor in regard to the capture of the rebel ironclads and the Admiral Buchanan. I think from all accounts that we have possession of Mobile or at least of the forts Gaines and Morgan. Enjoyed a pleasant ride to the Point of Rocks and called on the Engineer Officers. Major Duff Capt Farrand and Lieut Potter on Genl. Capt Eaton gone home for 15 days. Lucky fellow. Evening and the game of whist. I play the evening away often for the purpose of passing away time until the mail comes. No letters for me of any kind. A delightful afternoon and evening

THURSDAY, August 11th, 1864.

As usual there has been a great deal to do. Rode round in the morning made some purchases and then went out into the woods to look after the pickets. Enjoyed the ride and found the Ist Regt had selected some beautiful localities for their Camp. In the evening we had parade the first that I have attended as Commdg Officer. At night we had a game of whist and during the game came an order sent over by Henry Brainard to the effect that all officers will be retained in the service and later came a letter for Lilly which showed how necessary it is for me to leave the service as soon as possible and I shall certainly go very soon for it is clearly my duty to myself and others that I must go. It was a very patriotic letter and I shall reply to it tomorrow if possible. Retired late. Good news for Mobile Sherman and Sheridan

FRIDAY, August 12th, 1864.

It has been intensely hot and I have been glad to remain in doors. The weather is unexceptionable. Busy as usual during the day and disappointed in not getting an opportunity to write letter. I should have answered the one received last night. Parade as usual. Nothing new or startling during the day. In the evening I staid up pretty late playing whist hoping to receive important letters by mail. Saw Capt Lord but got little comfort from him. In reply to Wood's letter to Secty of War it was stated that we mustered out on the 16th and I have little doubt that will be considered settled. Mr Vote Wood a nuisance. Have made up my mind to the course I shall pursue. Shall tender my resignation on the 26th of this month at which time my three years will be up and I shall then not be liable to draft

SATURDAY, August 13th, 1864.

Rather late in rising this morning Immediately after breakfast received Notice to report to Brigade Hdqrs where I received the very unwelcome announcement that we must be ready to move at a moments notice. And we are very busy getting ready. Supposed going to Drury Bottom. Busy in preparation during the day. And in the Evening final orders came to move just before we started the mail Came and I received two letters One from Lilly and another proved to be from Mrs Pitt an introduction to Genl Ord of my Army Corps. Marched all night and in the morning found that we were not to embark on Transports It was Tedious. We went across the pontoon at daylight. Had a little skirmish but was not molested. It was tedious work the men kept up pretty well stopped a little in the day. Saddles

SUNDAY, August 14th, 1864.

And to the Diary of Sunday the night. Cannot imagine what the object of this movement can be. Start a Sunday. It seems as if movements must be made on Sunday and I cannot believe that movements commenced on Sunday will be successful. We were recalled and during the forenoon did not engage at all and were not under fire. Had the pleasure of seeing Genl Grant who does not appear the Genl he is. He was accompanied by Genl Rawlins Chief Engineer. A medium sized man is said not much in his Carriage and with nothing particular about him to mark the Soldier. We moved in the afternoon and were under fire for a while. Capt Dr Avery was killed and several men wounded but the losses by comparison were fearful. At least we hundred and fifty must have been carried out to the rear. Some very bad cases of skirmishers moved to the right and during the night the left was abandoned. Quoted 50 minute Captured by Genl Terry. Two [illegible] Charges on a battery which they found

MONDAY, August 15th, 1864.

Last night we got but little sleep for it rained fiercely hard, and I was called up several times. In the morning we put out a few pickets and waited the issue of events until early in the forenoon when we came to move to the right. It has been intensely hot and we have suffered very much indeed. We have marched several miles in the heat and very many of the men have fallen out. Only four officers and seventy men with the Regt when we halted. The remainder of the Brigade were in the same plight. It is now 5 P.M. and we are still waiting when we have been start three times. I really hope we shall not be engaged for I am not well and we have but few officers and men. We lie down with everything on horses saddled ready for a move and hoping we may remain undisturbed. No hard fighting but the troops have been moving in on the right Continually.

TUESDAY, August 16th, 1864.

Last night we were allowed to remain undisturbed and although I was interrupted several times had a little sleep. but this morning do not feel much refreshed. During the forenoon moved to our left in rear of the battery. Remained a little while and then moved to our right through the woods. On the way the firing became heavy in our front and we soon got the order to double quick through the woods over dead bodies of our own and rebel past lines of prisoners with the open fixed Knapsacks thrown off full of enthusiasm away we went and reached the rebels works on the right by file into lines as quickly as the Regt could form. Cheering on each others and the 115th N.Y. who jumped over the works after the rebels down into the pits. Were Cheerful Cool and obedient. Under fire Lawton killed Seaward wounded in the groin I was in. My self got five shots in the rear. 76th Pa running away. Still sticking to the works until the rebel Colors were on our flank. Rush on our right and left away before we started. The

WEDNESDAY, August 17th, 1864.

The night duty. No sleep. The Collection of Stragglers around the Colors and the return of McKellar to the Rgt March to the rear in the night Rested until morning and move to the fortifications at Dutch Bottom. Many Wish letter from Lilly, Douglas on picket with the whole Rgt. Hard work on the long line. The duties very severe on a man already worn out but I keep up. I have had occasion and have, stopped thanks to that Merciful Providence that has spared my life, while others have been taken away. It was a long weary day of duty and at night I lay down on the hill wet and weary Rain and I have very little shelter but I hope I may be able to bear the fatigue and exposure. We have indeed had a hard time and are here to prepare and receive, hoping to remain

THURSDAY, August 18th, 1864.

This morning I woke early much refreshed by a pretty good night's rest. A good wash, good breakfast and a long ride around the Picket line with Genl Ogden of the Div Attended to the Rgts business and found and laid out the Camp ground. Got rich quarters and got the Rgt in Camp the few tents up that are left. We have very good ground and an effort will be made to keep us here or where we can remain at rest. We need it very much. Had a great deal of business to attend to with Lilly and put papers on that account. Examined the Stragglers, Sick and Convalescents. Lieuts Lacopedan Hutchinson Shultz Hinrod and Williams back again with us but none but Williams doing duty. Ker is my Adjutant. There has been heavy fighting near us on our right front. No particulars. Pickets all quiet. I need sleep. That is it

is now 10 and I am going

FRIDAY August 19th, 1864.

Unpleasant. Lots of work
Wrote Lilly. Rept all on picket
more than we ought to spare
but the orders for the Bridle Hafts
were imperative. The bit of deception
and double dealing in that
part of Genl Grant's character exhibited in
the little slip of paper shows
what are the views of the army
Evening I wrote and during
the day have been busy in tidying
up the business of the Tent. The
accounts of our fights on the 18th
that we were assaulted at the
point where we left and the rebels
beaten. At Petersburg the firing has
been heavy for two nights. Reported
that we have taken it but the truth
seems to be that we have broken their
line and occupy the Weldon Road
and are likely to keep it. The 5th
Corps has done the work.

SATURDAY August 20th. 1864.

Her Majesty the Queen of the Rebels [illegible]
than other ones. The plan where our fight
took place was Burgess Mill
Short letter to Mrs Norman with [illegible]
Rainy [illegible] the day. Very [illegible]
[illegible] writing the day passed
Letter from [illegible] Barton in the evening
While we were on our way
to the other side the Pontoon
Order came late in the afternoon
for us to move and we found
we were required as a picket
to guard the retreat of the army
of the Potomac. That night we remained
out in the rain until two o'clock and
then proceeded to Camp. The line of
pickets was thrown across Strawberry
Plains. It was a delicate duty as our
own forces were coming in on the roads
on which the rebels were expected to come.
We had thought to remain at Deep Bottom
but shall probably move away in the morning.
All the forces crossed the river in the
night. Rumors of successes of the 5th Corps
at Petersburg. Not confirmed. Capt
Noble Genl Birneys staff thought we had
been successful during this week the
object being merely to retain or recall

her this afternoon, and wrote Frank.

SUNDAY, August 21st. 1864.

As repeated and as usual we move today. Started early in the morning and proceeded by slow marches to our old Camp at Bermuda Landing. It was refreshing to get back to the old spot after such [illegible] as we have had during the past week. During that time we have lost killed three Offrs. Capt Dr Avery Lieuts Hanton & Sears. Wounded Capts Taylor and Lt Seward. Sunstruck and in hospital Lt Acker. The others are not according to their own account fit for duty. Letter from Seward and word from Capt Taylor both doing well. Our tent was rather dilapidated but we can soon put it in order. Heavy firing at Petersburg City reported Captured. Dont believe it. Went up to the old spot and a good bath and change and I feel like a new man. A shave and shampoo finished the work. Orders to move to the rear at 4. A. M. Disturbed during the night with orders to be ready to move during the

MONDAY, August 22d. 1864.

This morning opens with a great deal of work Lt Hubbard is here arrested yesterday. Lt Schultz is arrest by Col Coan who will prefer charges. Called up the Lists and gave them a lecture. Have also had an interview with one Offrs with reference to his Conduct and shall see others. This morning we were aroused and went to the entrenchments at 4 oclk. This afternoon enjoyed a very satisfactory interview with Genl Birney major Genl Comdg Corps. He was a friend and School mate of Charlie at Andover and has been acquainted with his sister. Ida the evening James of Wheat. This is a relief and helps me occupied until the arrival of the mail about 10 oclk No letter of importance. I am convinced that Genl Birney will help me out when I make the endeavour although I am convinced that he does not believe in granting requests. The case of the 8 Offrs of the 3d N York he had to see is one of Genl Butterfields

TUESDAY, August 23d, 1864.

Still in Camp with lots to do. We all earnestly hope to remain here for some time but I fear the operations near Petersburg are such that all our forces will be demanded there. Got the Muster out rolls had my tent shaded. Wrote quite a number of letters including one to Lilly which I was not able to complete. We are to have an inspection tomorrow by the Corps inspector and the whole Command is busy preparing. I hope we may make a good appearance, although it cannot be expected that we can look as we would if allowed to remain quiet for a little while. The enemy spent over a few games of which waiting for the arrival of the mail which came in early. None but official letters. Petersburg said to be ours but I don't believe

officers beside myself and Lt Adjt Hutchinson

WEDNESDAY, August 24th, 1864.

It is afternoon and we have already had inspection. Lt Col Jackson Inspector prowled and grumbled a great deal but I considered it and saw no reason why he should find fault. The inspection was a good one under the circumstances. Am very much delighted because I have the intelligence that we are going to move to Petersburg to relieve the 18th Corps. We ought to be allowed to remain until we are mustered out. Muster Out Rolls are being worked up. Finished letter to Frank inclosing $10 asking him to send pants hat shirt and drawers. to be sent to Samuel Shinden Co F. Letter finished to Lilly and another to Mother. Positive orders have come to be ready to move at a moments notice. Mr Jo to battle Gen Hays Men to night. Went to the right put at front and deployed behind their works. Very thin lines. Equipped with Enfield Rifles & Capt James battery near the works. Expect to move during the night. Mc Kibbin & Sullivan went to the hospital today many [illegible]

THURSDAY, August 25th, 1864.

Wakened during the night several times and got but very little sleep this morning early was informed that one of the 47th had deserted and betrayed the rebels armed attack. Early in the morning the rebels attacked the pickets and the firing was quite sharp. Our lines had been strengthened on account of information received & pre-cautions so that the rebels did not accomplish much. We have lost one man killed and 9 wounded and missing. We have taken the 47th one hundred & fifty and about 40 more taken prisoners. About 100 rebels have been within our lines one dead brought 20 rebels. Artillery firing this morning pretty sharp. The last day of my old minutes and Lilly hopes me in a letter received today to get out the resign as soon as possible. In regard to leave tonight. Saw the Officers of the 24th Mass Regt. Old Augusta acquaintances Letter this morning received my pay to Jan 31st less the $10 per month contributed voluntarily

FRIDAY, August 26th, 1864.

A weary night with little sleep Got back pay this paymaster Major Dana about 12 o'clk and was roused early this morning. Have paid over to Paddock this Regts Fund $427,49 and his bill $24.00 and to O Rourke $110 giving him note for $30 and sent money check to Father for $200, given by Major Dana No 67. Also sent letter to Lilly. Have heard today that Gilfoyle is made Major but do not believe it. Col Barton came this morning but I have heard no news from him We expect to move tonight and every thing is in readiness. We hear from the Richmond papers that Fort Morgan is taken but we also hear from other sources that we have been whipped near Petersburg and some Boys have lost the Weldon Road again. I am afraid it is true. Everything is in readiness to move. The new Knapsacks were received in a wagon to be carried by them.

SATURDAY, August 27th, 1864.

A very bad night. Very thing very packed and we had no shelter I to rained my hand and I got very little rest and was tired this morning very weary. Saw Col Barton and learned for him that Elfving had resigned his Commission as Major because he was willing to be mustered and I had told him I should go out the service. Told Col B my opinion of him and left him. I feel the indignity very much but it cannot be a disgrace because all the officers express their disapprobation and Col B himself declares that he would not have done this but have promoted me if I would have remained in the service. Mc Dermin Helps for an hour or so in the afternoon. They know little or nothing of our movement but expect to go tonight or tomorrow morning. Every in Camp in preparation for our movement Got to rest early as I am very tired. Col B has no regrets here and his course with regard to the majority is severely censured by all. At Division Orders he has no friends. We are not known off the

SUNDAY, August 28th, 1864.

We move last night and now at midday there seems as little prospect of it as for the last three or four days. Did not rest well and rise tired. We have succeeded in getting our baggage back and I have my desk. I hope we will remain some time yet. Only 14 days more for the old men. Lt Acker has just returned looking pretty well and I am glad to see him and should like to see others. Gen Barry reported under arrest which I do not believe. Col Barton in Command of Brigade and Col Coan lying ill. Was interrupted while writing Lilly in the afternoon by a very unpleasant order to move instantly. Every thing was packed for a short stay although I feared we should move as it is Sunday. Got ready and started in about 15 minutes. Easy march to Petersburg arriving about 9 P M and took our position on the right of the line in the open field. Considerable firing but no movement. Col Coan took Command on the march, but I think he may go away soon

MONDAY, August 29th, 1864.

Up pretty early. Notice for the Adjt at 8 o'clk but did not get up being on the line so that I had only to rise up and be ready for duty. This morning Commenced work on the Muster and pay rolls. Received two letters one for Lilly urging me to come home and another for Dr Strickland. Read one of my letter which Mr Bowne my interpreter had published in the Brooklyn daily Union. Am getting my things ready so as to hand in my resignation this week if possible. Shall make out my final returns in two or three days. This evening we came to the rear. The Artillery firing was very heavy and Continued until about 10 o'clk in the evening. It was really a magnificent sight. The air alive with shells almost all taking the direction of Petersburg. Some of them seemed rising to the Stars and mingling their light with the them. Lay down on the wet sand and having a cold do not like it much

[illegible] + Father Greek words Vol 6

[illegible] last heard if dear would how invited me to stay with

TUESDAY, August 30th, 1864.

Up in good season. Not much rest. My Cold is worse. Change my position and succeed in putting up my tent in a very good locality. where I shall not be Compelled to be around Hodges Continually. Have been busy with my Muster Rolls and my Returns. Made an arrangement for turning over my property to Fletcher who was mustered as an Offr today. Williams is back with the Regt. and will act as Adjt. I have made out my request for an Offr to be designated to receive my property. I can say that there will be no difficulty in getting one and Williams says there is an order to the effect that any Offr who has served three yrs by giving ten days notice may resign. My Resignation I think will go in tomorrow. This evening we have had a good sing. and I have enjoyed the 3rd Brigade Band. Commenced a letter to Lily but could not finish it. Received letter from Mother and Taylor. Muster tomorrow

just as I entered the 3rd Brigade Commenced playing and I lay awake for 2 hours hearing & listening to the inspiring music. The last piece by Surmyer so appropriately was very beautiful. I was almost entranced.

WEDNESDAY, August 31st, 1864.

My Cold is so severe that I am secured by the Doctor for duty, and thus escaped detail for Brigade Officer of the day and obtained a respite so that I may attend to my papers. Made the muster Rolls & Pay Rolls muster out Rolls and monthly report and during the evening completed my Monthly return for C & C & G. S. for August all but the oath & certificate for the Sergeant to sign and having received the order to turn over my property to Fletcher hope to have everything completed by to morrow when I purpose to make out my resignation I shall then send Genl Birney to have it sent through immediately. Letter for Mother and another for Taylor I wanted to answer but could not. Every thing quiet. Spent part of the afternoon with Dr Throop and Hilliard at Aveys. Have drank more than usual for the purpose of curing my Cold, but not enough to hurt. Shall be glad when I can get out of the army and away from those with whom I am compelled to associate here.

THURSDAY, September 1st, 1864.

This morning received a letter for Lee and one for Dexter about Cooley papers. Have utterly completed my monthly returns and shall finish the Ordnance this afternoon I hope. Have written Taylor and altogether spent a busy forenoon. During the afternoon went to the trenches saw the papers exchanged with the rebels but they contained no news. The officers of the 47th & 49 were indulging in melons collected in front of our works this afternoon and evening have been very busy in getting my papers ready for the transfer of property to Lieut Fletcher and finishing my Return which I hope to send away tomorrow. Then my resignation will be made out and I shall urge it with all the power I possess. Col Lowe promises to see it safely through Brigade Hdqrs. and I shall see Genl Birney. Lowe sick with a chill.

FRIDAY September 2d, 1864.

Taylor my clerk was here at work on the papers when I got up and at ten Odlt Fletcher had signed the recipts. Tapan had sworn to the affidavits and I had got every thing ready for the closing up of my Returns which were all ready to send at noon. My resignation is now in the hands of Col Comstock who somewhat ill but will see to it as soon as he can. I am free of all responsibility and have written to the Chiefs of Depts to send me Certificates of non indebtedness. Sent a letter to Lilly and mother and another to Frank. McClellan nominated but the platform of the Convention is such that I cannot vote for him. Lincoln must be elected under the circumstances. News of Sherman's success created a great rejoicing all over the

outside firing. 15th is said to be in Atlanta.

SATURDAY, September 3d, 1864.

The Case of Lieut Schultz Came off this morning and I went with the Dr to Div Hdqrs to give testimony. Obtained all the passes but allowed at noon an hour during which time I saw Col Barton and secured a good indorsement of my resignation. With it I returned to Genl Foster's and Major Eddy secured me a favorable endorsement there from my testimony in the case. Attended to the affairs of Capt Morris and during the evening played a game of whist. A notice that I am this Div Pris of the Day for tomorrow and a copy of the Special report of Col Barton of the action of June 1st Genl Hardee a letter for Lilly this evening. I shall act accordingly and since writing the above have my papers and shall call on Genl Birney tomorrow and use his favorable Endorsement

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SUNDAY, September 4th, 1864.

Sunday again with all the duties of any other day. Through my morning duties and at Division Hdqrs early in the morning. Received instructions and to Corps Hdqrs but the Genl is not. On the lines all the pickets pretty tired at now. A little rest and then another trip to the Corps Hdqrs saw Genl Birney but could get nothing satisfactory from him. I hope he will receive the papers favorably but cannot tell from what he says. On the lines in the even after writing Lilly. Fletcher & 2 Regulars Captured on the picket line. Heavy Cannonading during the night. An indication at present that we are under orders to leave but nothing definite.

MONDAY, September 5th, 1864.

Learn early this morning that the firing last night was in honor of a victory by Sherman who occupies Atlanta and has whipped Hood cutting his army in two. At Division Hdqrs. with respect not required in Court Martial. The rumor prevails that we are under orders to be ready to move at a moments notice. provisions Cooked. Have heard nothing from my papers only they left the Div Hdqrs yesterday morning. Rose blocked at the Friends House. Div Hdqrs on the hill over looking Petersburg. Back to Quarters very early. Sent to Meade not in the afternoon and received word that he would write me in the morning. Wrote Lilly for I must keep her informed of the progress of events. Shall be very anxious until I hear from the papers. Meade said Don't worry. The papers will be back in two or three days from which I infer that they have received a favorable report. A good letter from Lilly and one from Edward

TUESDAY, September 6th, 1864

The first thought this morning was in regard to my resignation. Wandered around until ten A.M. when I went to the Hdqrs. The letter of Bvt. Genl. Came about 11 A.M. while I was at the Hdqrs. The endorsement was not what I wished. It was simply mandamus without approval or disapproval. There is some hope but I fear. the worst. Could not write Lilly now or three days will somehow pass and I can do nothing until the result is known. This nervous excitement has made me sick. The weather is cool and it has been raining a little during the day. Have seen the Colonel. He has recommended that the companies be consolidated and that seven officers be mustered out. At my request my name is next to Col Porter's on the list.

WEDNESDAY, September 7th, 1864.

This morning received a letter from Father and one from Mother. They want me out of the service and I am sure will be very glad when I get home. Still anxious about my resignation. Hope to hear soon. Not much encouraged. Prepared for a disapproval but there are still hopes of being able to get out in other ways. I feel that I could talk to Gen. Ring and tell him some truths and if I am allowed to I shall do so. Am to try a case tomorrow for Lieut. Weidle C.S.— Can do but very little in my present state of mind. Learn the Genl. will be back tomorrow when the accumulation of business for the last two days will be separated and in the hurry and clamor with other resignations that have been accumulating for the two days mine will be dished. My name is first on the list of those to be mustered out if the Companies are consolidated. Wrote Lilly

THURSDAY, September 8th, 1864.

Got everything prepared & held Court and waited for the witness but none Came. Ordered the man to return to duty without trial. My Muster out Rolls are nearly finished. Wrote Seward and Father. Taylor I learn has gone to Annapolis from which place the ride to Baltimore is but short. Still anxious about my resignation. No news from it. Barnum Came to bid me good by having obtained his leave of absence. The News by the papers Confirming the Capture of Atlanta the various little successes and the speech of Seward on the Election give a cheering aspect to affairs. Expected a Letter from Father Came. May expect to hear on my resignation tomorrow but have lost hope of it being successful. Up in the trenches this morning and tomorrow. Resumed my duties myself today.

FRIDAY, September 9th, 1864.

A cloudy lowering morning. No disturbance during the night and only a little musketry firing during the day. The rebels have been fearfully & very unmanly active in shooting Officers who were led to their lines under Cover of a truce and the foul play established some time since Grant. Came down to my Quarters this morning and returned but this afternoon I felt so ill that I Could not go back. I have Considerable fever. Headache and my limbs ache and altogether am very miserable. Got in bed before dark and Covered myself well with Clothes. I am so miserable that I fear a fever. My back troubles me. No word from my resignation. It seems a long time in getting through. but since I learned that Corps Hdqrs did not approve I have been preparing myself for a disappointment and I am ready at a loss what to do if they fail. There will be some shifting. Loud Cheering along

SATURDAY, September 10th, 1864.

On monday and even Sunday last I thought it possibly I might spend the next Sabbath home but there is very little prospect. I am considerably worried by various matters. Fear that my resignation will not be accepted is not no trouble. This morning the Col sent me a letter requiring me to give in writing the reason for being absent from the trenches. I regarded it as an insult and in my answer endeavoured to exhibit my feelings without being disrespectful and in consequence another letter came. I think I have now settled the matter. A little better today than I was last night but still very far from being well. Letter from Frank. Rec'd one from my resignation. Return feeling early quite ill. Fainted away while I was being shaved

SUNDAY, September 11th, 1864.

A most miserable night and I am so ill that I am now packing up to go to the Hospital probably the Base Hospital. I fear I am going to have a fever although I never had one yet. My misery became very weak. Cannot eat or drink anything but water. It is now middle afternoon & I expect to go in an hour. It is said that Grant will let those who have served as such three years resign. Started for the field Hospital but was not detained there long being sent forward to the Base Hospital. I was very tired when I arrived and got to my bed as soon as possible I really feel quite miserable and cannot longer dodge the fact that I have the fever and as I fear I have carried it in my system for some time I may be confined to Hospital longer than I would like. Not a word for my papers. No letters

MONDAY, September 12th, 1864.

Commenced my course of medicine during the night and think it will with the rest I get secure me freedom from the fever very soon. During the day several of the men of the Regt detailed here visited me and some of them who went to the Regt during the day brought me letters. 2 from Lilly always welcome. They always come at the night time. During the day I sat up a little but did not move about. My head feels but heavy and I am often troubled with dizziness. And cannot walk far. Had considerable rest last night. Wrote part of a letter to Lilly but it was not fit to send and I was really not in a condition to write a letter. So weak and dispirited The men return from the Regt with the Intelligence that nothing more is known of the movements of them I have known

TUESDAY, September 13th, 1864.

This morning I felt decidedly better I think my fever is about gone although I still take medicine After breakfast took a walk around the place and afterwards visited Dr Porter with whom I had quite a long conversation on Sunday matters. Afternoons shaved by O'Rourke and then was prepared to write home once more for I was quite tired. Succeeded in writing a letter to Lilly and preparing it for the mail. Kept my bed during the rest of the day and at night felt a little feverish. Took a little more exertion than I ought. One addition to the officers Have been much surprised in the Hospital to notice that most of the officers are living on full diet and seem quite well have been here in this condition for weeks. The attendance here is excellent in all respects No particular news in the Regt. Elsewing is back Barrett is also back. Don't know when the

WEDNESDAY, September 14th, 1864.

This morning thought when I arose I was quite myself again but found myself quite mistaken when I attempted to walk about still weak and my head is in a bad condition. Heavy firing in the front Artilly and infantry. Seems to be in our front but I think it is nothing particular. ~~Comfort~~ Considerably better than I have been for some days. Have been reading most of the time and this evening I took a walk with the Chaplain of the 169th NY. Mr Chapman We went out into the woods and were chatting together Cosily when I was much surprised by the appearance of Dr Throop and Adjt Williams After Considerable parleying the Adjt handed me my discharge Signed by Butler on the 13th. I jumped with delight down a few paces again and I went to bed and thanked God for this goodness.

THURSDAY, September 15th, 1864.

today I was up early and felt quite myself. Soon after breakfast went to the Hospital visited my men visited the officers and had a kind parting from all spent several hours there. Saw Genl Ames who was very kind and Captain Brooks and the others of his staff all kind. Also Called on Lord Pennyfeather who I have found to be a gentleman and I like him much. All express their good wishes. Before starting this morning I wrote Lilly and Frank, Received a letter from Lilly and it was good this Evening have been smoking talking and indulging in the pleasant prospect of going home. It is a happy thought and I retire trying that God has been so good to me.

FRIDAY, September 16th, 1864.

SATURDAY, September 17th, 1864.