1 21
11

Emory Hospital
May 25th 11 1863

Dear Mother

Having nothing to do to pass away time I thought I would write you a few lines to let you know where I am and that I am getting along.

As you will see by the heading of my letter that I am still in Emory Hospital — & My health is improving very fast — Day before the ~~general~~ Review of the armies of the potomac and the armies of the west commenced and ended yesterday — The army of the ~~potomac~~ potomac passed through the first day under the command of Maj Gen Meade — It was a most splendid sight — ~~Almost every~~ Upon almost every house in the

Stars and Stripes were flowing out to & float upon the gentle ~~breeze~~ breeze. In the morning of the first ~~of the fight~~ day the Sun rose bright and clear not a cloud to be seen upon the light blue Sky making every thing beam with lovely rays and beauty ——— About 9 O'clock the ~~of~~ head of the column commenced moving through perhaps various avenue consisting of ~~Gen~~ Gen Meade & staff his staff and escort following ~~Gen~~ before the Cavelry corps, Provost Marshals brigade, engineers & Corps, ninth corps, one Division of ninthteenth corps 5th & 2nd corps ——— It took until ~~nearly~~ three o'clock before the last of the column passed through the ~~of~~ city. ~~Now~~ Numerous banners are with various inscription on them were flowing out to the breeze where the troops might see them

The following inscription

ions are some that I noticed
in particular — "The brave hero
of our republic" — "Honor to the brave"
"All honor to the brave soldiers"
"All honor Grant and the defend-
ers of our Country" — I saw
a great many more beautiful and
appropriate inscriptions which
I have space in this letter to men-
tion, many of those brave boys have now
never before stepped upon the pave-
ments of the capitol of our Country"
— "Many of the regiments
in the army of the potomac did
not average a hundred men —
A close observer might ask where
are they? — But the question is easi-
ly answered — Some are
lying sick in hospitals —
I think few have discharged and
last home — And many have
been laid low upon the burning
sands of Virginia by the

whistling bullets or the bursting
or the bursting of shells — while a
small number have died by starv-
ation with in rebel ~~stone~~ ~~dungeons~~
dungeons or prison houses — most
of the ~~re~~ regts of the different
regiments had their colors ~~and~~
~~the~~ torn by the rushing bullets
~~and~~ Every cannon carried by the reg-
~~and~~ ~~of~~ iments and thousands floating
~~from~~ from the house tops and
windows were decorated with
~~mourning~~ mourning — Amid
all the pomp of military ~~pomp~~ pomp
there was a solemnness which no close
observer could fail to notice — But some
may ~~ask~~ ask why is this solemn
victim of sorrow among the soldiers —
for the Life of ~~our~~ a great and good
President — A man who for
over four years carried our nation
through the greatest peril ~~that~~ that
our nation has ever seen — But
just as other armies were the very
~~with~~ with
~~the~~ of victory triumphant ~~the~~ the prospects
bright and ~~the~~ early peace had

review was over the street were crowded with people and the washing [illegible] one side says "that ~~hotel~~ hotel and boarding house is so full as many will have to wander about town with no place to lay their head — many of the troops will be immediately discharged — ~~about~~ while I was down to see the review I saw several of the boys that belong ~~to~~ to my battery and I learned from them that ~~the~~ all of those whose time expires before the next of October have got their discharges made out and they will get pay then if not sooner & then out of the service — they are discharging the men as fast as possible from the Hospital — I presume & if nothing happens I will be home there or four weeks — After the review I went to the New York State agency to the ~~change~~ bill Sent from ~~State~~ Dent to me Changed for national currency as all the banks were closed and I could not use it until it was ~~change~~ Changed — when I arrived

began to make the peoples hearts
leap for joy, he was attacted
by the ~~man~~ what murdered by the
assassin ~~in~~ at night in ~~the~~ a public
place — I believe you stated in your letter
previous to this that much sympathy of the
presidents ~~man~~ murder — Add that
~~I~~ have to say in regard to it
is simply this — Any one that makes
light ~~of the president~~ or sanctions
~~the act~~ in any manner whatever
the assassination of the president
is no friend to christianity or
civilization — and is as bad in
my estimation as the one that
committed the crime, and
are much more cowardly than
most of those that have been in
armes against the Government for
the last four years — I have
disregarded some from my ~~the~~

On the second day of the review there was much more interest manifested than upon the first day. The reason of this I presume was because the army of Potomac has [illegible] around the capitol [illegible] and many of the corps have passed through it before— And it always been in close communication with the people while the army of the west under Gen Sherman Travelled through the miasmic swamps of the south and fighting upon the mountain peaks— marching through hundreds & hundreds of miles through the heart of rebellion, seldom being heard of Save in connection with the taken of some rebels strong hold— Distance seems to make it more of a romance— writers

Daily papers and prosaic writers have seemed to notice this army more than the army of the potomac — Those that had the good fortune to witness the scene that transpired within the city during the past ~~two~~ two days will ever remember it — For six hours during each day the tramp of armies were heard upon the pavements of our national Capitol —

~~They~~ Hundreds of ~~men~~ thousands of our brave men with their well cleaned muskets glistening in the bright sunshine passed through the streets and were welcomed by cheers of cheers from the people —

~~Beautiful~~ ~~bouquets~~ ~~were~~

Beautiful wreathes and and bouquets were presented by the hands of brave ladies were bountifully showered upon both officers and men — ~~After~~ After the

He asked if I was ~~on~~ a New York
State man — and I replied yes sir —
he ask me to step that way and
I done so and he shook hand
with me and replyed that he
was glad to see a man so from
his own State & he then asked
what part of the state I was from
and how long I had to serve
yet and I was told three ~~years~~ He
said I would be discharged
soon — He also said were I was stood (keeping
and to tell him & envy Prostitutes)
He said that
he was coming down to see
us in a day or two — I told
him that ~~New York~~ we wanted
to be transfered to Philidelphia
and as he said we would
not but receive our discharge
here and be paid off —

When we had finished our
conversation I turned to
go away he says Good

day & I returned the compliment as we went out the gentleman who I met in the door where I came in stopped me and asked me if I knew who I was speaking with & told him I did not he told me that it Rubin R. Fenton governor of the state of New York.

You may imagine that I was not a little surprised to learn that the governor of Fenton was such a pleasant and sociable man — I shall ever remember that kind look as long as I shall remember anything connected with my visit —

I have written now until I am tired and will have to close my letter — I do not know whether or not I will be transferred to the City of Philadelphia — There is nothing or

at office I saw a gentleman standing in the door — and ~~at~~ asked the man if that was the office of the new York state agency — and he replied it was — and I then asked him if he could change me some new York state money and give me national ~~or~~ currency and said step in to the office of the ~~New~~ York ~~State agency~~ and he would see — so I stepped in and handed him the bill and he stepped up to a col' (I presume it was col' Goodrich the NY state agent) and spoke to him and the former to ~~a~~ a man who writing by a desk in some corner of the ~~room~~ office — He was a pleasant looking man with a beard and ~~hair~~ hair and about forty five years of age

train about it— I am sorry that those under medical treat and will be transferred to Philadelphia— As I am under the care of the doctor I may posibly be transferred but there is no certainty of it— there is generally all kinds of rumors in camp and you can place no confidence in any of them— You may write to me as soon as you get this & no will probably receive it before I leave here— I shall be very glad to hear from you—

Your Affectionate Son

Jno. L. Barringer

Emory Hospital

Ward E

Washington D. C.